The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., THURSDAY EVENING, JUNE 17, 1869. NO. 261.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

TO PARENTS.

We copy the following excellent and timely advice from the June number of the "Reconstructed Farmer:"

Parents, we were, in days passed, blessed, as we supposed, in a system of contented laborers, and with that system we were thoroughly acquainted, being educated in it from our infancy.

Through this system of labor our every hamt was formed, it being the chief source of revenue to our social and domestic comfort.

A new era has dawned upon us; that labor and social system has been destroyed, and with it the slave of January, 1865, is in reality a legislator for us, instead of his former master who may possess the highest order of statesmanship.

We know we have many causes for complaint, but does this avail us anything?—Certainly not. Then let us take a calm and considerate view of our situation, and rather rejoice that these trials came in our day instead of our children's time, for we can raise them to the new situation without much inconvenience to them.

To do this we must educate them differently, not only in the school-room, but in the entire social and domestic circle. We hope you will not infer from this that we are opposed to a classic education. Our object should be to instill in our children the idea that to give them a finished education is simply to prepare them for future usefulness in the various pursuits of life.

When we were rich in negroes we sent our sons (those of the best intellect) to college, and after going through this course we put them to some profession, and generally they did not succeed.

The reason was, their fathers owned in the negro a sufficient patrimony to live on, and consequently no exertion was made by them.

On the other hand, those who were not so well provided for, if they wished to acquire a profession toiled hard, and generally succeeded, for they were dependent on their profession for a livelihood.

We have a sufficiency of professional men to last this generation, consequently educate your sons to develop by science the hidden resources of the agricultural, mineral and manufacturing interests of this country.

It seems that parents and guardians did not endeavor to make their sons and wards finished scholars, they might prove as benefactors to their race by that science which is so much needed to a complete development of the hidden wealth of the soil.

It was then, as we fear it will be considered at present, stooping too low to come to the soil and there, with patient practice, demonstrate that farming is a science, by letting us know what properties are wanting in this, that, and the other soil to make it productive of good crops.

Suppose that the educated class of this country for the last quarter of a century had made the same effort to develop the agricultural, mechanical, mineral and manufacturing interests, they have to dupe their countrymen politically; would they have failed? All must confess they might have conferred the greatest of blessings on their country if their talents had been directed in the proper channel.

Teach your children, "by precept and example," that to work in the farm, in the machine shop, or at any laudable pursuit, is honorable. Teach your fair and virtuous daughters that it is not unbecoming "beauty, wit and grace" to learn all the duties of housewifery. Those who have been dispossessed of a luxurious living must not despond, but must join in an humble effort to rise once more, and, by all means, stimulate their children to do so.

No longer look on the past, but forward, hoping, that while your pathway through life is rugged, your children may enjoy a bright future.

SIOUX COURTSHIP.

The Sioux are, perhaps, mentally, morally and physically, the best body of Indians on the Plains. As wives, their women are faithful; and if a woman becomes lewd, they pass her on the prarie. That is to say, they take her out of the village, stake her down on the ground, where she is left for three nights, subject to outrage by the roughs of the tribe, who can kill her if they wish. She is, after this, made to carry wood, water, and do hard labor in the tribe, and is disgraced forever. Polygamy is practiced in the tribe, but not extensively. A man may have as many wives as he can keep, but he must buy them. The universal price of a wife is a pony, or for a white man American horse. A squaw once bought becomes the immediate property of the purchaser, but he must catch her. Men have bought wives and never been able to catch them. Most of them, however, are quite willing to be caught.

An Indian, several years ago, took a fancy to an officer's horse, and tried every way to purchase him, but the officer would not part with the animal. Finally the Indian offered his sister, a beautiful girl in exchange for the horse. Fearing he would steal or maim the animal, and not wishing to offend him, the officer gave the Indian the horse, but declined to receive the girl in return. The young lady, however, was informed she was sold, and so the matter stood. After waiting a long time for her husband to come and claim her, she one day, as he rode by the camp, put herself in his way, when, seeing he took no notice of her, she, naively asked: "Why don't you catch me?" The officer, who had never seen her before, inquired what she meant, when she roundly told him she was his wife, and not at all pleased that he had not come for her. He never claimed her, but she was regarded by her tribe as the white man's squaw, and, at last accounts, was still single, and waiting for her husband.

There was a man who lived in Cass county, Georgia, many years ago, who had once been in the State Legislature, and never neglected an opportunity to emphasize the fact. He was a perfect infidel as to new discoveries and the new sciences, being perfectly satisfied that if the world should turn over, all the water would spill out of his well; and only giving in to steam cars by slow degrees. But all the vials of his contempt were poured out upon the idea of a telegraph, and he was wont to say that nobody need try to come "the green" over him in that way, for he had been in the Legislature. Finally, the State road was built; and one day workmen began to put up telegraph posts right in front of his house, and to stretch the wire. His exultant neighbors thought they had him on that occasion, and asked: "Well, old fellow, what do you think of telegraphs now?" He was concerned but died game. Drawing himself up an inch taller, he said, "Gentlemen, when I was in the Legislature I gave this subject my very attentive consideration; and I said then, as I say now, that it may do for letters and small bundles; but it will never take a cotton bail, never!"

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO THE

WHOLESALE TRADE

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES.

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,
PETERSBURG, Va.
Feb. 16-tf

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS.

We have just received a large stock of BUIST'S New Crop of Genuine Garden Seeds, embracing nearly every kind of

Artichoke	Musk Melon
Asparagus	Water Melon
Beans	Mustard
Beet	Nasturtium
Broccli	Okra
Brussels Sprouts	Onion
Cabbage	Parsley
Carrot	Parsnip
Cauliflower	Peas
Celery	Pepper
Collards	Pumpkin
Corn	Radish
Cress	Rape
Corn Salad	Rhubarb
Egg Plant	Salsify
Endive	Spinach
Kale	Squash
Leek	Tomato
Lettuce	Turnip

Herb.

ALSO, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass Seeds, which we warrant fresh, and will sell very low for cash.

JORDAN & CARR,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Jan. 29-tf Petersburg, Va.

MISCELLANEOUS.

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE!

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED.

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50,000 lbs. Dried Fruits.
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

FOR SALE.

A good Cook Stove, two Feather Beds, one beautiful Hat Rack and one fine Book Stand.
June 12-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

SCUPPERNONG WINE.

A good quality on hand, warranted pure.
June 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FLOUR! FLOUR!! FLOUR!!!

FROM

VIRGINIA CONQUEST MILLS	$11 0
WOODLAWN "	10 00
ADDISON "	8 00

I would call attention of citizens to these superior brands of FLOUR and would like for them to call and examine before purchasing.

G. T. STRONACH,
June 10-tf. MARKET SQUARE.

CUBA MOLASSES!

FIVE HHDS. BEST CUBA MOLASSES, which I will sell by the hhd. or bbl., At Wilmington price, plus the actual cost of freight.
may31-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

GOOD BOARD.

BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH, CAN BE obtained in a private family, on reasonable terms, upon application at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall.
R. W. BEST.
June 7th, 1869 1m.

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.
Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 13-6m. Baltimore, Md.

HARDWARE, MACHINERY, &c.

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.

DICKSON & RICHARDSON

MAKE AND SELL

YOUNG'S IMPROVED

SMUT MACHINES,

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
mar21-6m

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1 Proprietor.

Buggy Materials.

At No. 44, Fayetteville Street.

HICKORY SPOKES AND FELLOES,
Hubs, and Finished Shafts,
Enameled, Muslin, Drilling and Canvass,
Moleskin and Dash Leather,
Fire and Carriage Bolts,
Lining Nails, Gimp Tacks and Cloub Nails,
Axle Clips and Curtain Frames,
Hub and Band Bands,
Band Nails, and Curtain Knobs,
Oil Carpeting and Buggy Sticks,
Tire Iron, Axles and Springs,
Driving Whips.

J. BROWN,
April 13-tf With HART & LEWIS.

DRUGS!

JORDAN & CARR,

(Successors to Geo. B. Jones & Co.,)

Sycamore, corner Washington St.,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO THE Merchants of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, that they have one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,
DYE STUFFS,
WINDOW GLASS, BRUSHES,
PERFUMERY, COMBS,
FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,
SPICES,
TOBACCO AND SNUFFS,

To be found South of New York. Buying exclusively for CASH from first hands only, THEY CAN OFFER INDUCEMENTS EQUAL TO ANY JOBBING HOUSE, NORTH OR SOUTH. Call and examine their goods and prices.

WALTER B. JORDAN,
March 26-tf JOSEPH CARR.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS,

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.

No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

HARDWARE.

BEST No. 10 COTTON CARDS.
Coffee Mills, Spice Mortars.
Hand, Tenon and Cross Cut Saws.
Claw, 8 oz and Tack Hammers,
Smooth, Jack, Fire and Jointer Planes.
Mill, Bastard and Hand Saw Files.
Pit Saw Files and Horse Shoe Rasps.
500 lbs Sanderson's Cast Steel assorted.
Self Heating Smoothing Irons.

J. BROWN,
May 3 tf With HART & LEWIS.

Hardware and Cutlery.

No. 44, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

WE HAVE THIS WEEK, RECEIVED NEW additions to our extensive stock of Hardware, Cutlery, and House Furnishing Goods. For sale low for CASH.

J. BROWN.
may 20-tf With HART & LEWIS.

Office Commissioners of the Penitentiary,

RALEIGH, N. C., 22d May, 1869.

THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE PENITENTIARY will receive bids to furnish them at the site of the Penitentiary, near this city, three thousand round straight logs, oak or pine, each nineteen feet long, measuring not less than seven nor more than nine inches in diameter midway the length of the log; seventy-five thousand feet of pine plank, sixteen feet long, inch and a half thick and from eight to 12 inches broad, (this let in three contracts of 25 000 feet each); fifteen thousand feet of quartered weather boarding sixteen feet long; ten thousand feet of sheeting; six thousand feet of scantling sixteen feet long, four inches by four inches; two thousand feet of scantling sixteen feet long, two and a half inches by four inches. The contracts for furnishing the required lumber will be awarded at this office on the 23d of June, 1869, and the Commissioners reserve the right to accept or reject any or all bids made.

ALFRED DOCKERY,
may25-tjc23 Chairman Committee.

Louisburg Male Academy.

THE FALL SESSION will begin on the second Monday in July.

TERMS, PER SESSION OF 21 WEEKS:

Board with the Principals in advance, (washing, lights and towels not included,)	$60 00
Tuition in Primary Department,	15 00
Regular English course,	20 00
Latin, Greek and French, each extra,	5 00

The terms have been reduced to the lowest living rate to meet the necessities of a people impoverished by war and its consequences.

Circulars sent on application.

M. S. DAVIS, A. M. } Principals.
W. J. KING, A. M. }
June 8-1m

N. C. SHEETING AND YARN,

For sale
june 12-tf, W. H. JONES & CO.

LIFE INSURANCE.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
March 19-tf Gen'l Insurance Agt. Raleigh, N. C.

INCORPORATED IN 1846.

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER 24,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER

8,500,000,00

TOTAL LOSSES PAID, OVER

8,000,000,00.

TOTAL DIVIDENDS PAID, OVER

5,000,000,00.

SURPLUS ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES

7,000,000,00.

THIS COMPANY BEING PURELY MUTUAL, there are no Stockholders to absorb any portion of its surplus funds, but returned to the Policyholders, and divided equitably among them by a dividend of over fifty per cent annually, after four years.

This year they have *adopted a reduced all cash premium table with immediate annual dividends.*

All policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount, after two or three payments.

Insurance granted in all the desirable forms.

S. D. WAIT,
April 16-tf General Ag't, Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from R. Buist, Jr.
Feb. 15-tf F. F. PESCUD & SON.

Important to Cotton Planters,

HAVING made arrangements with the Patentee of the improved Georgia Cotton Planter, as his sole Agent, I can supply 25 or 30 of these Planters at once. This is the third year they have been used with entire satisfaction. To secure in time, orders should be sent in at once.—Price $25, delivered at the depot without charge. Can also supply the Foster Planters on short notice, at $40 and freight.

JAS. M. TOWLES,
March 17-tf Auction & Com. Merchant.

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE SUperior Court of Wake County made at Spring Term, 1869—the undersigned will sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh on Saturday the 26th. day of June 1869 the following real estate—the property of the late James McKimmon deceased (1) Lot No. 5, in the plan of the City of Raleigh, the late residence of James McKimmon deceased.

(2) Nine acres of land in the South Eastern part of the City of Raleigh, North of the residence of Gov. Worth.

TERMS OF SALE: on the (1) a credit of six months as to half, and twelve months as to the balance On the (2) a credit of six months Purchaser to give bond with two or more approved securities.

R. C. BADGER,
Adm'r. de bonis non, cum Test, amex, of James McKimmon, deceased.
may 12-tds
Standard copy.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1.40 per dozen, or $10 per gross. Two quarts $2.40 per doz. or $20 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low! Address E. H. FOGUE,
Manufacturer of Tin Ware,
may24 tf Hillsboro', N. C.

10,000 ACRES

TENNESSEE LAND

FOR SALE,

Or will exchange for North Carolina Property.

THIS TRACT OF LAND IS SITUATED IN Perry County Tennessee. Finest farming and grazing land in the State, known as the bible grass valley, only 50 miles from Nashville and 20 from Columbia, and within a few miles of the Tennessee River, for full particulars address or apply to the North Carolina Land Company, Raleigh, North Carolina.
May 21-dawim.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.

POWHATAN BOULDIN.

Agent for the Sale and Lease of

REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,

Danville, Va.,

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 11-6m

ROCK! ROCK! ROCK!

I have a large quantity of Building and Walling Stone, on the old Planters' Hotel Lot, which I will sell low if application is made soon.
june24-tf B. F. WILLIAMSON.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.

Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,999,48.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

Ætna	issued	13 337.
Brooklin	do.	2 108.
Connecticut Mutual	do.	11 960.
Equitable	do.	11 986.
National U. S. (organized in 1868)		2 233.

W. H. CROW,
May 3-3m Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS,

CATAWBA COUNTY, N. C.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE, formerly called the North Carolina White Sulphur Springs, will be open for visitors on Tuesday, the first day of June next.

Being situated in the northwestern part of the State in a country remarkable for its beauty and healthfulness—these, together with the virtue of the waters, make it one of the most desirable watering places to be found.

The MINERAL WATERS of these Springs are the White and Blue Sulphur and Chalybeate or Iron, and they possess all the finest qualities of these waters, and are sovereign remedies for all diseases of the liver, bowels, stomach and kidneys, eruptions of the skin, scrofula, weakness, debility dyspepsia, rheumatism, &c.

The proprietor having spent a large amount in additional buildings and improvements generally, these Springs are now in a fine condition, rooms large and pleasant, and good cottages containing from two to six rooms each, well arranged for either large or small families.

Good TEN PIN ALLEYS, BILLIARD TABLES and other amusements.

FINE BATH HOUSES, for Pool, Plunge or Shower Bath, Sulphur Bath, Hot or Cold.

A GOOD BAND OF MUSIC

Will be at the Springs the entire season, and a good Physician permanently located for the benefit of invalids, who will have every attention.

Having secured the services of Mr. J. N. CATER, of Virginia, who has had much experience and stands high as a Hotel keeper, visitors may rest assured that my table will be supplied with the best the market can afford, and everything done that will add to their pleasure and comfort.

The cars on the Western North Carolina Rail Road will leave Salisbury for Hickory Station, the Springs' depot, every morning, (Sundays excepted,) in connection with the North Carolina Railroad, avoiding stoppage or delay at Salisbury, and arrive at Hickory Station in time for breakfast, where good hacks will be in readiness to take passengers over a beautiful, well-shaded road to the Springs—a distance of six miles.

As an inducement for families and parties to spend two months or more, I have concluded to put board down at the following low rates:

BOARD:

For one single month,	$50 00
For two or more months, $40 per month, or at that rate.	
Per week,	16 00
Per day,	3 50

Children under ten years of age and colored servants, half price. No charge for infants or children under two years of age.

J. GOLDEN WYATT,
may29-d3 wtaug12 Proprietor.

TIN WARE.

A large stock of our own make. Made of best Tin Plate. For sale wholesale and retail.

J. BROWN,
may25-tf With HART & Lewis.

For Sale.

43 VOLUMES N. C. LAW and Equity Reports, and other standard Law Books.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
mar23-tf Anc. & Com. Merchants.

GOOD MILCH COW,

For sale by
may27-tf W. H. JONES & CO.,
Anc. & Com. Merchants

NOTICE.

The Committee appointed to investigate the old Banks of the State in which the State held an interest, will meet in the city of Raleigh, on Friday, June 4th, 1869.

may27-3t O. S. HAYES, Chairman.

A SMALL LOT OF EASTERN HERRINGS which we would sell at a low figure.
may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

CAROLINA and RAWGOOD RICE.

For sale by
may25-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FOR RENT.

A comfortable Dwelling House, with two rooms and a good cellar and one acre of ground.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
may27-tf Anc. & Com. Mer.

FOR SALE.

16 SHARES N. C., R. R. STOCK.
May 21-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

N. C. HAMS.

Just received by
April 22 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CHOICE SMOKED BEEF AND BEEF TONGUES,

Just received by
may 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6.50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2.00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10.10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4.45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11.35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	9.45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make direction connections with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
April 16-tf Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS.

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.

All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.

Warranted Crop of 1868.

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedmen in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Herd Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited.

Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

BEAUTIFUL INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF GROFFS Monocorvine Violet Writing and Copying Fluid. The most beautiful Ink yet introduced. It will not corrode, a pen may be used until it literally wears out. It is nicely put up in bottles of various sizes, ranging in price at from 10 cts. to $1.00.

J. A. JONES,
April 13-tf Bookseller & Stationer.

Cabinet Furniture.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having completed his large and commodious

FURNITURE ROOMS,

on Fayetteville Street, first corner below the Yarborough House, has now on exhibition and for sale the largest and most complete stock of Furniture ever offered to the public of North Carolina. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine his new and desirable stock of Furniture, consisting of

Parlor, Dining Room and Chamber Sets,
Bureaus, Sofas,
Bedsteads, Washstands,
Rocking-Chairs, Chairs,
Tables, Ottomans, &c., &c.

Mattresses made to order.

He respectfully returns his thanks to his former patrons.

A. W. FRAPS.
Raleigh, N. C., March 23-tf.

CANNED GOODS &c.

5 Cases	Fresh	Tomatoes.
3 "	"	Peaches.
3 "	"	Corn.
2 "	"	String Beans.
2 "	"	Peas.
" "	"	Salmon.
" "	"	Lobster.

Olive Oil and Worcestershire Sauce.
Jellies and Pickles
Macaroni and Vermicelli &c.
Just received by
April 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

MAT. HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C.
JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.

HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,

TOBACCO

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK, MACON, GA.
april 29-3m

NOTICE.

WE THE UNDERSIGN OFFER FOR SALE a first class Merchant Mill in good order with 30 acres of land property, located 8 miles West of Raleigh, 2 miles from the N. C. R. R. on Reedy Creek.

Persons wishing to purchase can apply to Capt. J. E. Allen of Charlotte, N. C.; W. B. Scott Morrisville or W. S. Allen Asbury, N. C.

J. E. ALLEN,
may 12-2m W. B. SCOTT.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 20 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 2 1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.

Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR, (Saratoga) Water expected Thursday, at
Feb. 15-tf F. F. PESCUD & SON'S.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!

WRAPPING TWINE,

CORDAGE, &c.

Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

DOBBIN & FRANCIS,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS,

Opposite the Market, on Fayetteville St.,

RETURN thanks to the public for patronage extended, and are prepared to manufacture and repair all kinds of work, in the best style. We keep constantly on hand the best material.

FOR THE LADIES.—They beg leave to inform the ladies that they will pay special attention to the manufacture of all kinds of first-class Ladies' Shoes, and guarantee the quality to be equal to the best Northern work and as cheap as the cheapest.

mar17-3m

CINCINNATI

LAGER BEER

AT LAST ARRIVED,

AT PHIL THIEM'S.

RETAILED AT THIEM & MILLER'S,

OPPOSITE TUCKER HALL.

It is the finest in the world. Come one and all, and try it.

may24-1m

POEMS,

BY

THEO. H. HILL,

AT

N. C. BOOK STORE.

JAS H. ENNIS, AGENT.

June 7th, 2w.

ROBERT SOUTTER,

OF GRANVILLE COUNTY,

realizing the importance of spreading the growth of Wheat in this County; and the farmers, knowing as well the absolute necessity of supplying themselves at an early period with "Seed Wheat" of the finest quality, ready to plant in the Fall, the undersigned takes this early method of inviting applications from farmers, for what they may require to plant next Fall, of the very "Select Seed Wheat" which he expects to deliver at moderate prices, from the crop growing now at his "Oakland Farm" near Townsville, in this County.

This Wheat was planted last Fall, with Guano, of seed selected at Baltimore with great care by my predecessor, Mr. Chas. H. R. Taylor, who paid $3,25 for it there. It has had the advantage of a heavy top-dressing in Spring of Chicago bone Fertiliser, and is now very promising.

Like the good Sorghum Seed which I have offered to the farmers of Granville, I hope the orders for my "Seed Wheat" may be equally attractive, to absorb all such I can expect to spare of it.

Address me at Kittrell's Springs, or Mr. Thos. W. Taylor, at Oakland Farm.

may31 1m ROBERT SOUTTER.

F. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C.
BERNARD TODD, Of Petersburg, Va.
JNO S. ENNIS, of Baltimore, Special Partner.

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce,

And Merchandise of every description.

44 South St., near Exchange Place,

BALTIMORE.

REFERENCES.—J. G. Williams, Pres. State National Bank, Raleigh, N. C; C. B. Harrison, Dr. W. R. Miller Raleigh, N. C.; McIlwaine & Co., Petersburg, Va., T. T. Brooks, Pres. Merchants' Bank, Petersburg, Va., Benson Eagland, Petersburg, Va.; D. J. Foley, Brother & Co., Barrett & Higgins, Secretaris' National Bank, Woods, Weems & Co., Baltimore, Md.; Robt. Tannehill, New York; Kader Biggs & Co., Norfolk, Va.; C. T. Worthan & Co., Thomas Branch & Co., Richmond Va. June 5-tf

Superior Whiskey.

I RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE ATTENTION of "Consumers" to a lot of Pure Rye and Corn Whiskey which I have in store for sale on account of the Distiller.

It is pure and strong, and will be sold by the keg or barrel. A liberal discount will be made to the trade.

Raleigh, N. C., June 3-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Thunder and Lightning.

THERE IS AN INVALUABLE PROTECTION against lightning, and it is found in the celebrated

"NORTH AMERICAN STAR GALVANIZED LIGHTNING ROD."

The undersigned is the Agent for Wake Co.

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting, Pumps, Ranges, Boilers, Bath-Tubs, Wash Stands, Shower-Baths, Sinks, Hydraulic Rams, &c. Also, Lead, Iron and Terra Cotta Pipe of all sizes. All orders left at Mr. T. H. Brigg's store, No. 10 Fayetteville Street, will receive prompt attention.

FRANK O'DONNELL & CO.

Raleigh, June 8-1m*

BEEF TONGUES AND DRIED BEEF

PRIME RIB SIDES,
CHOICE WESTERN SHOULDERS,
SUGAR CURED AND PLAIN HAMS!
PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR,
NORTH CAROLINA FLOUR,
EXTRA SUPER & FINE FLOUR,
PRIME WHITE MEAL,
SUGAR & COFFEE,
SALT & RICE,
CHOICE SYRUPS & MOLASSES,
WHISKY, ALE & PORTER.
&c., &c., &c.,

A complete and select stock for sale by
Raleigh, May 31-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

THURSDAY, JUNE 17, 1869.

REBUKED BY HIS BROTHER.

Mr. George W. Johnson, of Pitt, made his first appearance in the Supreme Court on Saturday last, in the argument of the case of Broadus and Edwards es. Evans. He stated that the case was so imperfectly made up, but for the name of the case he would hardly know that it was the same that he had tried below. Judge Reade wished to know if he meant to reflect on the Court below. Mr. Johnson disclaimed any such intention. Judge Reade wished to know what he did mean. Chief Justice Pearson, with a wave of the hand, said it was enough, he had disclaimed any such intention. The bar were well pleased with this just rebuke of the Judge. Such conduct ill becomes an old Judge to a young member of the bar, on his first appearance before the Court. It is especially unbecoming in Judge Reade, who, as an Attorney, was proverbial for his insolent and offensive bearing to the Judiciary. The Judge is all meekness and humility to those who will go his way. He is all gall and bitterness to those who will not. To illustrate what we say. Person was the last Court on the circuit. The Judges, in their impatience to get home, would often adjourn Court before dispatching all the business of the Court. The Legislature passed an act requiring the Judge, holding that Court, to remain until Thursday, unless he had dispatched all the business of the Court before that day.

The late Judge Dick took it upon himself to leave Court on Wednesday, and, as Squire Reade said, before he had finished the business of the Court. Judge Reade, who now holds the bar in contempt for the protest, was an acting Justice of the Peace for Person county. He actually issued a warrant for the arrest of Judge Dick, and placed it in the hands of the Sheriff who proceeded to serve it, and reached the Hotel, warrant in hand, just in time to see Judge Dick clear himself over the hill and out of the town.

Again, in the case of the State against Bushrod Harris, reported in 1st Jones, page 190, the report says, "On the testimony in this case, his Honor called the attention of the jury to the female witness, and observed that it was for the jury to decide whether or not her testimony had been given in that clear, distinct and intelligent way, without bias or prejudice, so as to command their full and entire confidence. He then pronounced upon the witness, a high eulogium as to her appearance, and closed by observing that for himself he could but lament that she had not received a religious education, so as to have made her an ornament to her sex, instead of the humble individual she appears before them."

"The remarks of his Honor as to the appearance and demeanor of the witness at the bar, her capacity and opportunity to testify in relation to the transaction, were entirely within the scope of his authority.—The expression with which his Honor closed his remarks upon this part of the case, was but the expression of a very natural regret that the witness did not possess those Christian virtues, so desirable in all, and so especially appropriate and beautiful in the female." In this case Judge Reade appeared for the prisoner. He gave the Judge, below, such a castigation before the Supreme Court as no Judge in North Carolina ever received before. The offence of Judge Saunders, who tried Harris, consisted in words of admiration to the Jury, of the beauty and appearance of a pretty country girl, who gave evidence against the prisoner. If Attorney Reade had been employed as a factor by the bar to deal in attacks upon the Court, he could not have shown much more zeal in his business. Now he seems to have judicial dignity on the brain.

Jaybird Jones, who made up the case, is not to be reflected on by a member of the bar, saying the case was imperfectly made up. The bar is in contempt because they dared, respectfully, to protest against a political adversary, in the person of the Judges. Oh! shades of Gaston, Daniel and Nashe, whither has fled the judicial dignity of your Court.

DAMAGES BY HIGH WATER.—We regret to learn that the recent heavy rains, in the counties West of this point, have done considerable damage to farmers, Railroads, &c. Some eight or ten miles above Statesville, the Western N. C. Railroad has been much damaged by the destruction of trestle works, culverts, &c., as to require several days repair, before the trains will be able to pass through. We also hear of the destruction of several mills, among them that of Capt. Hayne Davis of Statesville. We hope however that the damages are not so great as at present reported. The water courses are very high in this section, but the rains have not been so heavy as to do harm.—*Salisbury Examiner.*

The *National Intelligencer* of Tuesday says:

A letter from Chief Justice Chase, received here, gives a flattering account of the improved condition of South Carolina.—He says the people are fast recuperating from the effects of the war, and, if permitted, would soon be thriving and prosperous. He and his daughter have been treated everywhere with the greatest respect and kindness."

RAILROAD CONVENTION.—We learn from Mayor Long that there will be a Railroad Convention held in this city, on the 5th of July, for the purpose of securing concert of action in favor of the construction of the projected road from Cheraw to this point. It is expected that the Convention will be well attended.—*Salisbury Examiner.*

THE SUPREME COURT OF NORTH CAROLINA.

The following notes of the argument of the counsel of B. F. Moore, Esq., in response to the order of the Supreme Court, to show cause why he should not be silenced for contempt of the Court, in the matter of publishing a "protest," &c., were furnished us on yesterday, but at too late an hour for its publication.

The counsel will write out their arguments, but the anxiety of the public to see the progress of the case, leads us to anticipate the publication of the arguments of counsel from their own pens, by giving the following notes:

JUDGE BATTLE, moved that the Rule be discharged:

This motion he supported by an argument, able, eloquent, and convincing. He showed clearly that under the laws now in force in this State, the offence charged could not be punished as a contempt—that it was no contempt of the Supreme Court—that it was a mere point against the conduct of individual members of the Court; that, to constitute a crime, there must be a *criminal intent*, that there was no intention of bringing the *Court* into contempt, for his client had solemnly on oath avowed that he *intended* no contempt of the Court, that it was a mere expression of opinion, and a warning, springing from the purest and the noblest motives, and that instead of being amenable to this Court, the motive that actuated Mr. Moore, deserved to be *commended* by the Court. In conclusion, he alluded in feeling terms to his client's well known love and veneration for the law and the Constitution—that when others assailed the Constitution, or deviated from the law, he ever remained true, and with unwavering devotion and steadfastness, has ever stood on the side of law, order, and Justice—that the Court ought to hesitate long before they pronounced the sentence depriving him of the privilege of entering the Supreme Court of his own State, stripping him of his rights as an Attorney, and in his old age, after a long life of ardent devotion to the Constitution and laws of his State, banishing him from the Court, stamped with the brand of disgrace.

JUDGE FOWLE followed in a powerful argument, showing that the Court had no authority or jurisdiction to enforce the rule, that the offense charged was no contempt, that though the King's Bench of England might have ruled it a contempt, no Court in America could do so without violating the Constitution and Laws, that the doctrines of contempt in England is a disgrace to the age, and is considered one of the the evils of the English law; that in America freedom of thought and speech cannot be restrained, except under the law of the land, that no law makes this publication an offence; that even if, though the Supreme Court might have enforced this rule twelve months ago, they could not do so *now*, for the act of the Legislature, of 10th April last, defines what shall be a *contempt*, and that the offence charged does not fall within the definition; that there must be a criminal intent, that here there was no criminal intent. He supported his positions by citing some authorities. His argument was a brilliant one, delivered in his most earnest and impressive manner. He showed beyond a doubt that the Court had no jurisdiction, and that this rule was arbitrary, without foundation in law and justice, and therefore ought to be discharged.

JUDGE PERSON then followed in a long, forcible and strong argument. He dwelt in the outset upon the *nature* of the offence charged, and in a most eloquent manner portrayed the condition of our country last Fall, the great political excitement produced by the Presidential canvass,—that the conduct of certain officials, occupying high judicial stations, gave the venerable lawyer, his client, a reasonable ground for fearing that the Judiciary would lose its purity in the mire of politics,—that the Court had no Judicial cognizance of this offence, anyhow, for they had not been informed of the publication in a legal manner—no allegation had been made of it, and no witness had been called in to establish the fact. The Court had obtained their information of the publication by condescending to read it, *as individuals, not as an organized Court*, from the newspapers,—they had no right to take judicial cognizance of a mere newspaper article, without affidavit, allegation, or legal proof. He reviewed the whole case, and ably argued each point.—His argument was an elaborate one, well conceived, and expressed in a forcible manner. His tribute to the learning, the ability, the integrity, and the high patriotism of his client, Mr. Moore, was touching and beautiful, and well appreciated by the members of the Bar present, who knew the justness of the encomium.

Next followed Judge Barnes in behalf of Mr. Moore. He made only a few remarks: mainly concurring in the arguments advanced by the other counsel who had spoken, and assured his client and friend, that whatever might be the decision of the Court, he would still retain the confidence, respect and affection of his brethren of the Bar and of the people of North Carolina.

Mr. W. N. H. Smith, next argued in behalf of Mr. Moore,—maintaining the positions of Messrs. Battle, Fowle and Person. He added to the arguments of these learned gentlemen, the weight of his talents and learning. His argument was founded on the same grounds taken by his brother counsel. He appealed to the Court, to deal cautiously, for it was a grave question, and might be made a dangerous precedent; to deal tenderly, for their client was one of the most learned, venerable, and law-abiding members of the Bar of North Carolina, and that that would be a harsh judgment which would strip Mr. Moore in his old age of his robe of office, as Attorney of this Court, and debar him ever hereafter from entering the Court, which he has so long adorned with his talents, his learning, and his love and veneration for the Constitution and laws of his country.

Mr. Smith's argument was clear and logical, and delivered in an impressive manner. This was the closing argument in Mr. Moore's case. The Court then stated that they would pronounce their decision at a subsequent day.

TWO WOMEN SHOT IN KENTUCKY—FIRE, &c—*Cincinnati, June* 14.—At Covington, Ky., on Saturday, Fred. Remiter, an auctioneer, shot and killed Mrs. Jones, an aged widow, with whom he boarded, and shot Miss Beckhelheim, mortally wounding her. He ran away, inquiring for John Dodd, his late employer, snapping his pistol at two men on the way. One of them seized, disarmed, and conveyed him to jail. Remiter had been drinking excessively.

DISTINGUISHED OFFICIALS AT WEST POINT—*West Point, June* 14.—Vice-President Colfax and Gen. Sherman arrived today and dined with President Grant at Roe's Hotel. To night the Vice-President and family left for Boudoir. President Grant leaves for New York and Boston tomorrow morning.

Fame is like a shaved pig with a greased tail; and it is only after it has slipped through the hands of some thousands, that some fellow, by good luck, holds on to it.

For the Sentinel.

Well, the Judges of the Supreme Court of North Carolina are about to settle their difficulty with the *protesting* lawyers; but what that settlement will be, we are not able to say, although we honestly believe, that every sensible and unbiased outsider, who has carefully read the publication made by the lawyers, could very well tell what it ought to be. Indeed, every such person knows that this high handed, oppressive and tyrannical rule ought never to have issued from this Court, as it bears the unmistakable impress of personal feeling and vindictiveness, rather than that of manifest desire to maintain the authority of the Court. This has never been assailed.

The publication complained of contains nothing derogatory, or libellous of the Supreme Court of the State, nor anything in contempt of that high, honorable and co-ordinate department of the government.—On the contrary, we venture to assert, without the fear of contradition, that a like number of high-minded, intelligent and cultivated gentlemen cannot be found anywhere, in the State, who venerate this time honored institution more than do the signers to this publication. These lawyers, therefore, can very well afford to answer this arbitrary rule, by setting forth these facts in prescribed manner and form. They could do so without risking their independence, or violating their self-respect and honor, and, therefore, without sacrifice.—And if the Judges were not satisfied with this formal declaration of lawful purpose and intention, but preferred to push the lawyers to the wall and to punish them in the summary and unauthorized manner indicated, as they have over and again avowed they would do, until they were no more heard in the Court, or had humbled themselves before the Judges, and until the press was silenced as to the conduct of these Judges, why then, the Judges themselves, will take nothing by their rule, but lose much, and the lawyers can abide the consequences of their malevolence.

We know that the Judges mean to sustain their monstrous and unauthorized conduct by reference to the Star Chamber decisions, and the common law rules and doctrines of the English Courts, with perhaps some few American decisions, where our Judges, forgetful of the fundamental differences between our forms of government and that of great Britain, have blindly followed the precedents laid down by the Courts of the latter. But in this they will go too far, and incur the common fate of vaulting ambition and grasping power overleaping itself. They have already excited in the public mind the dread apprehension and fear, that they intend by these means, to restrain liberty of speech and freedom of the press; for the pre-determination to commit and punish, regardless of the facts of the case and the motives of the parties, is too apparent to be overlooked. And this assumption of power, we assert, is as arbitrary and mischievous in its consequences, as it is bold and impudent in its character; manifestly at war with the spirit and principles of all regulated freedom, and a gross and palpable infringement of the just liberty of the press and of the unquestionable rights of the people, and, so far, unconstitutional, odious and intolerable.—Besides being an importation from a monarchical government, it is the *debris* of a venal and corrupt judiciary that was ever grasping after power for the purpose of extending the prerogatives of the crown and of abridging the rights and privileges of the people, through restraints upon the liberty of speech and freedom of the press.

In this view of the subject, and believing, as we do, that the English common law decisions, in all cases of liberty of the press, whether as applicable to government and its measures or to its officials and their conduct, or to individuals merely, are all wrong when applied to our government and its measures, or to its officers and their conduct, or to the humblest citizen, we shall proceed, in this our 1st communication to the public on this subject, to consider that difference with its vital importance and characteristic features in respect to the interest and welfare of the people.

We have seen, that Gen. Hamilton laid down, as law on this subject, the following doctrine, which was adopted by Judge Kent and other learned jurists, as a just and proper definition of the liberty of the press:

"*The liberty of the press consists in the right to publish, with impunity, the truth, with good motives and for justifiable ends; whether it represents government, magistracy or individuals.*"

Then, if the truth of an allegation, made "with good motives and for justifiable ends," be proven, there is no libel at all.—But the English common law rule is, "the greater the truth, the greater the libel;" for the Judge from the bench says: "*The recent, the present law of England, propagated, detailed, approved by writers and compilers in this country, is, that anything may be published in favor of government; of the measures of government; whether the panegyric be a disgraceful specimen of base and time serving adulation or not; but that no person is justified in publishing anything of an opposite character; however well founded in truth, and in fact, or however important to be known.*"

This is the doctrine that so well serves the tyrannical purposes of judges. They find the fact of publication attested, and they then, with their own views and purposes, assume, without proof, that the motive for the publication is malicious, and the intention of the publishers libellous; and this monstrous assumption of power they justify by another common law rule or doctrine of England, which, however consonant with the theory of the British Constitution and laws, is totally repugnant to ours, because it is hostile to the genius of our people, and to the peculiar institutions of our country, viz: That the question of libel or no libel is a question of law, *a legal inference* from the fact, which fact is the publication of the alleged libellous matter." This fact the jury are *graciously* allowed to pass, upon the higher purpose and intention of the publishers, the judges get at themselves.

This brings us up abreast with the main point for discussion, the question of the admissibility of the truth, as evidence, in a criminal prosecution for libel; and it is not a question of form merely, but of substance, and a vital question, affecting the whole doctrine of libel; and one which, if the judiciary persist in regarding, in its present legal status, as paramount, should, we think, be definitely abrogated by a declaratory act of the Legislature.

Now, if the definition of General Hamilton be correct, viz: that the liberty of the press consists in the right to publish, with impunity, truth, with good motives and for justifiable ends, whether it respects government, magistracy or individuals, then the abuse of the press would consist in the publishing either of truth or falsehood, with bad motives and for unjustifiable ends, and this would constitute the offence of libel, whether it may have respect to government, magistracy or individuals.

In this point of view, since the motive or intent is that which gives character to every act, and since *actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea*, the question arises, and it is a most important one, whether the intent, with which a publication is made, can be entirely separated from the fact of the publication, and a jury still be at liberty, consistently with their oaths, to pronounce a man, charged with the crime of libel, either guilty or innocent of it? In other words, can they, without perjury, pronounce a man guilty of a crime, of which malice is the essential ingredient, without judging, or having an opportunity to judge, of the malicious intent of the accused party? Is it possible, in the nature of things, to separate the motives, with which any act is done, from the act itself, and pronounce authoritatively and solemnly upon the character of the act without, at the same time, considering the character of the motive that led to the act. We should say, that it was actually impossible to do this. We are no lawyer, and may be mistaken, but that is our judgement.

There are three things essentially necessary to every act done, the end, the cause and the effect. An intention to do a certain thing, a person doing the thing intended, and a thing done agreeably to the intention. The end or intention always exists in the effect or thing done, through the medium of the cause or of the person doing it, and thus stamps the act with a peculiar character. If no motive exist prompting a man to act, his act is an insane one, and in law, he does nothing. If no agent exist to do an act, nothing is done, and if nothing is done, there is nothing upon which a Jury can pass a judgment. The intention, the doer, and the thing done, must all be viewed together, or it will be impossible to pronounce the act done a crime, or the doer of it a criminal.

This we believe to be common sense, and good logic, and therefore sound philosophy, and therefore also, good common law doctrine; which Hooker says, is the perfection of reason; while the contrary doctrine, that the intent with which a libellous publication is made is an inference of law for the exclusive consideration of the Judges of the Court, is, we believe, not only fallacious and unsound in principle, but mischievous in tendency, and ruinous to civil liberty. For it must not be forgotten, that the law infers nothing and actually ordains nothing. It is man alone who ordains laws, and draws conclusions from premises; and the British Judges understand this perfectly and correctly, and so do ours, when seeking personal and vindictive ends. If a crime has been done, the Jury have a right to infer, and must infer, that a bad and corrupt motive prompted to the commission of it, because every crime proceeds from such a motive, and because they cannot in conscience and according to their oaths, pronounce a man guilty, without judging of that which alone constitutes guilt, a wicked or malicious intent. Now a jury, of twelve men on their oaths, is as competent to decide this matter, we contend, as is a Court of one or two or five members, and there is no reason, except, perhaps, State reasons, traceable directly to a monarchical form of government, like England, where there is, or was, at the time we derived our laws thence, judicial corruption and venality, why they should not decide it. In fact it is their peculiar province to do so. The law may define what a crime is; and a Judge may explain to the jury how the law defines a crime. But whether or not a crime has been committed is not a question of law, but a question of fact, and facts are for the jury to consider exclusively, who cannot, in the very nature of things, pronounce a man guilty or innocent, without considering the intent with which the act charged to be criminal was done. Nor is there any just cause why a jury should not judge of the intent with which a publication, charged to be libellous, is made. If any crime has been committed, the necessity of looking into the intent with which it has been done, is a fact of equal importance, we contend, and is, indeed, a paramount duty for the jury in this, as in all other cases of crime. Why should the jury judge of the *animo furandi* in larceny, and of the malice *prepense* in murder, and be prevented from judging of the malicious intent which enters, as an essential ingredient, into the crime of libel. Why should the Judges assume the excinsive cognizance of the offence of libel, as a high and special prerogative, while juries are the legally constituted arbiters, of all other crimes and misdemeanors? The reason is obvious. This is it: The juries belong to, and come from among, the people, and are the friends of popular rights and privileges, particularly the privilege of discussing freely and thoroughly the measures of government and the conduct of its officers, while the Judges constitute a part of the government itself, and have been, in all ages, especially in England, whence we have derived this law doctrine, the champions of power and prerogative, of king craft, and therefore interested that the measures of government should not be shaken by argument. In this country, on the contrary, the people, who are the only true source of power, believe the measures of government and government officials, *even the immaculate judiciary, of our State—God save the mark!*—ought to be shaken, and well shaken too, both by argument and a fair representation of grievances; that it is a fatal and most suicidal policy, for any people to cry peace! peace! when there is no peace; and to hold their tongues, throw down their pens, and muzzle the press, when their liberties are invaded, even under the forms of law. They should prefer to produce almost any amount of confusion, and even uproar and violence, to that repose which is purchased as the expense of truth and justice, and the sacrifice of liberty of speech and the freedom of the press.

The English Judges, therefore, and ours are fighting it out on the same line, under the cover of English decisions and common law rules, seeing that jurors, selected from the body of the people, would be likely to sympathize with them in these just views of the freedom of the press, have arrogated to themselves the exclusive right of judging of the intent with which publications charged to be libellous, are made, lest jurors should discover no malice and no crime where it suited *their honors* to discover enormous and aggravated offences, committed against his Majesty's government and the peace of his realm. *How like to the English Judges are the Judges of our Supreme Court!* They can smell out a libel, where the people would never find one; and they can restrain the liberty of speech and freedom of the press, under the forms of English laws, when the Constitution of the United States expressly prohibits Congress, the great law-making power of the government, passing any law aboridging the liberty of speech or the freedom of the press.

We have now finished what we had to say upon this subject, with the view of showing how high-handed, oppression and unauthorized, by American law at least, has been the conduct of the Supreme Court Judges towards the protesting lawyers; and for the further purpose of showing that the English common law doctrine of libel, is only calculated for a monarchical form of government, and is not suited to the genius of our people or the peculiar institutions of our country, and, especially, to jury trials, where the rights of parties are sifted and adjusted according to the facts of the case, and of truth and justice.

And from all the facts and considerations, which we have brought forward, upon this point, we hold, that a malicious intent, an intent to defame and spread false representations, constitutes the very essence of the crime of libel; and that this intent is a matter for the sole consideration of a jury, and that too, whether the wrong complained of, be of a public or private nature.

CIVIS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

BUTTER BUTTER.
Nice and fresh, for sale by
June 17-tf G. T. STRONACH.

LARD, LARD,
Good and white, for sale by
June 17-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FLOUR! FLOUR!
100 SACKS from $4 00 to $6 00 per Sack.
June 17-tf G. T. STRONACH.

LEATHER! LEATHER!!
600 lbs of good Hemlock Sole Leather.
June 17-tf G. T. STRONACH

CORN WHISKEY.
Will receive a consignment of Pure Corn Whiskey on the 19th inst.
june 17-tf. G. T. STRONACH.

HENDERSON COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.
Prof. M. FETTER, A. M. } Principals
FRED. A. FETTER, A. M. }
C. FETTER, A. B. Assistant.
The Seventh Session will begin on Thursday, July 8th, 1869.
Board (including Fuel and lights) and Tuition from $1 5, to $125
For Circulars, address either of the Principals, at Henderson, Oranville county, N. C.
June 17-43taw-6w.

BINGHAM SCHOOL,
Mebaneville, N. C.
Wm. BINGHAM. } Boa't BINGHAM. } W. B LYNCH.
THE SESSION OF 1869-70 BEGINS AUGUST 25th and continues forty weeks
The course of Instruction includes the ordinary English branches, the ancient languages, French, Mathematics, Book-Keeping, and the elements of Natural Science.
Expenses (including Tuition, Board, Fuel, Washing, Books and Clothing,) $365.
Circulars sent on application.
June 17 1mdwAsw.

Office, N. C. Rail Road Co.,
COMPANY SHOPS, N. C., June 16, 1869.
THE TWENTIETH ANNUAL MEETING OF the Stockholders of the North Carolina Rail Road Company will be held in the town of Salisbury on the eighth day of July next.
The transfer books are closed from the first day of June until after the meeting.
F. A. STAGG,
June 17 dtd. SECRETARY.

CLASSICAL
AND
MATHEMATICAL SCHOOL.
TALLY HO, N. C.
THE FALL SESSION OF T. J. BORNER'S school, at Tally Ho, will open the 3rd Monday in July. The price of board and tuition is $40 per session of twenty weeks, without extra charges. june 17-w4*.

RESTAURANT
AND BILLIARD SALOON,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET, NEAR TUCKER'S HALL,
RALEIGH, N. C.
HAVING PURCHASED FROM MR. J. P. FRAIRIE his interest in this well-known and popular establishment, the undersigned wishes his old friends and patrons and the public generally, to call upon him. The House will be kept in the finest style, and nothing will be left undone to make it a first class establishment.
THE RESTAURANT
will be supplied with all the delacies in season served up in the best manner.
THE BAR
will contain a large assortment of the finest wines, ales and liquors, and the public will be waited upon by polite and gentlemanly attendants. Feeling that his past reputation is the best guarantee for the future, the undersigned hopes to receive a liberal share of pair usage.
June 17-1m W. B. PEPPER.

TEAS & COFFEES.
Call and examine that choice Gunpowder and Imperial Tea, and Old Gov. Java Coffee, just received at
june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL'S.

HAMS! HAMS!! HAMS!!!
Maryland Sugar cured Hams Canvassed,
George Sims " " " Uncanvassed.
Maryland " " "
For sale by
june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

BEEF! BEEF!! BEEF!!!
Baltimore Family Corned Beef, very fine.
Smoked Beef Tongues.
Just received by
june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

LARD, LARD, BACON.
Lard in 100, 50, 25, 10, 5 and 3 packages.
5,000 lbs. Rib sides.
3,000 " Bulk sides
2,000 " Shoulders.
500 " Breakfast Bacon, (Sugar cured,)
For sale by
june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGARS, SUGARS.
Crushed "A," "E. C.," "C" and P. R. Sugars,
AT
june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

FLOWERING BULBS FOR SALE.
FOR FLOWERING THIS SEASON, IN OPEN air or Green House.
3 Dos. Amaryllis Formosissima.
10 " Tube Rose—Double.
5 " Gladiolus.
Call and see colored plate
W. H. JONES & CO
Auction and Com. Merchants.
june 16-tf

EXTRAORDINARY.
BLACK IRON GRENADINE, two yards wide. ONLY 1 75 PER YARD.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

RAIL ROAD PICKS.
3 doz. Superior Rail Road Picks. For sale by the dozen or single one.
June 14-tf. With Hart & Lewis.

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,
BEAUFORT, N. C.,
IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.
Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.
Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.
H. E. DEVEREUX,
june 14-62aw1f. PROPRIETRESS.

E. BESSON,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Opposite Market Square.
HAS JUST RECEIVED a fine selection of French and American Cloths and Cassimeres.
Clothing made to order at short notice.—Fit and workmanship warranted.
March 16-3m

CORN! CORN! CORN!
One thousand bushels Corn, for sale on owners account, at lowest market price, by
may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS.
25 DOZ. LADIES LINEN HANDKERchiefs, Stitched Handkerchiefs at 25 cents each. A GREAT BARGAIN.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

NOVELTIES IN LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS, Lace Collars, Lace and Muslin Pompadanes, &c.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Hotel at Pittsboro', Chatham Co., N. C.
MR. H. H. BURKE has lately refitted and put in first-class order his Hotel, at Pittsboro, and he invites the attention of the travelling public. His Table is well supplied with all the Market affords, and good and efficient waiters are always in attendance. Terms moderate.
may31-swlm*

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECOND STOCK!
1869. SPRING, 1869.
WE TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING to our friends and the public, that we are now receiving a new and desirable stock of
SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.
of the LATEST STYLES, &c., consisting, in part, of
GRENADINES, BERAGES,
MOZAMBIQUES, MOHAIRS & LINENS,
LAWNS & ORGANDIES,
MUSLIN PERCALLES AND LINEN LAWNS,
BLACK 8-4 IRON GRENADINE,
LAMARTINES, CHALLIS AND
PINE-APPLE BERAGES.
An entire new stock of
PRINTS, THREAD CAMBRICS, AND
LINEN LAWNS,
PLAIN, STRIPED & CHECKED
NAINSOOKS AND ORGANDIES,
SWISS, MULL & JACONET MUSLINS,
IRISH LINEN, PLAIN & COLORED,
BRILLIANTS & PIQUES,
INDIA TWILLED LONG CLOTH & PERCALES,
BLEACHED & BROWN COTTONS,
HOOP SKIRTS, HOSIERY, & CORSETS,
LACE & LINEN COLLARS & CUFFS,
EMBROIDERIES AND LACES,
PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS.
A large assortment of Ladies' Gent's and Misses Plain, Fancy and Hem-stitched Handkerchiefs.
Dress Trimmings and Buttons,
Ribbons, Ribbons, Ribbons,
Ladies' and Misses' Hats, Bonnets,
Gaiters, Shoes and Slippers
Gent's and Youth's Hats, Boots and Shoes,
Gent's and Youth's Cassimeres,
Linens and Cottonades.
A good assortment of Real Hair Braids, Curls, &c. Mohair Braids, Coils, Rats, &c.
Having bought our goods low for cash, we feel assured that we can offer inducements to our friends and the public, who have so liberally patronized us.
The attention of Country Merchants is invited to our stock.
june1-tf PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.

Brilliant Scheme for July 10th, 1869.
THIRD SMALL DRAWING,
TO TAKE PLACE AT
TUCKER HALL,
RALEIGH N. C.,
July 10th, 1869.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.
HON. SION H ROGERS, Raleigh, N. C.
CYRUS P. MENDENHALL, Greensboro', N. C.
L. C. LATHAM, Plymouth, N. C.
JAMES H. FOOTE, Raleigh, N. C.
DR J. H MCCLINTOCK, Raleigh, N. C.
J. W. HARRISON, " "
The third explanatory drawing of the N. C. Real and Personal Estate Agency, will come off in this City, on the 10th July next. Below, we append the scheme, which is a brilliant one, and offers, as will be seen by a mathematical calculation, one prize for every ten tickets.
2,750 TICKETS AT $1 00 EACH!
Send for tickets immediately, and enclose postage stamp to prepay letter.
LIST OF PRIZES.

Prize	1	Rosewood Piano, 7 Octave round Corner, Tremaine Bros., New York,	$350 00
1	"	1 Fine Top Buggy,	350 00
1	"	1 China Tea Set,	25 00
1	"	1 Chamber Set,	25 00
1	"	45 yards Brussels Carpet,	135 00
1	"	45 " " "	135 00
1	"	28 " 3 Ply Carpet,	70 00
1	"	30 " Matting,	18 00
1	"	30 " Carpeting,	45 00
2	"	1 Sewing Machine, each,	120 00
1	"	1 Green silk Dress,	45 00
5	"	1 Acre, Building lots, $50 each near St. Mary's,	250 00
1	"	1 Lady's Gold Watch and Chain, elegant	110 00
1	"	1 Silver Pudding Spoon,	20 00
1	"	1 Music Box,	125 00
1	"	15 yards Oil Cloth,	25 00
1	"	25 " Striped Carpeting,	25 00
1	"	40 " White Matting,	20 00
1	"	1 Saratoga Trunk,	18 00
1	"	1 Morocco Satchell,	7 00
5	"	10 yards Gingham, each,	25 00
10	"	1 Elegant Fan, each	50 00
6	"	1 Gent's Hat, each,	30 00
1	"	2 Table Cover,	5 00
7	"	1 Muslin Dress, 10 yds. each	35 00
1	"	1 Bronze Watch safe,	5 00
1	"	" Inkstand,	5 00
2	"	1 Dressing Case, each,	1 00
1	"	1 Glass Tea set, 6 pieces,	5 00
1	"	1 " " "	5 00
1	"	1 Parian Toilet Set, blue,	5 00
1	"	1 Toilet Set, Bohemian,	5 00
1	"	1 Wine Set,	5 00
1	"	1 " " "	5 00
1	"	1 pair Silvered Glass Goblets,	5 00
1	"	1 " " " "	5 00
1	"	1 " " " "	5 00
1	"	1 Silvered Glass Salver,	5 00
1	"	1 " " "	5 00
1	"	1 pair Glass Celery Stands,	5 00
100	"	at $2 each,	200 00
92	"	at $1 each,	92 00
282	Prizes.		$2,750 00

Persons ordering Tickets will please address,
"SECRETARY N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY," RALEIGH, N. C.
With stamp for return postage enclosed.
June 14-d1w4w3*.

POPULAR SUMMER RESORT
FOR HEALTH AND PLEASURE SEEKERS
MACON HOTEL,
HASSALL DUNAHUE & CO.,
Proprietors,
MOREHEAD CITY, N. C.
1869.
BOARD.—Per Month.....$45 00
" " Week.....12 50
" " Day.....2 50
june 12-1w.

LAWYER'S CASE DOCKET,
FOR THE USE OF LAWYERS,
TO ENABLE THEM TO KEEP A HISTORY of all cases in which they are interested from its commencement to termination.
PRICE.....$5 00
For sale by
J. A. JONES,
June 14-tf. Bookseller, Raleigh, N. C.

COTTON MILL FOR SALE!
I will sell on the 28th inst., at the Court House in Yadkin county, N. C., to the highest bidder, to satisfy sundry claims in my hands, a Cotton Mill with buildings and machinery, consisting of five spinning frames, eight cards and other necessary parts in good running order. Also, a Corn and Oil Mill and three hundred acres of fine land belonging to said Mills. These Mills and Land are situated on Deep Creek, Yadkin county, N. C., four miles from Huntsville and known as the "Larkin Mills." The water power is excellent and sufficient and the purchaser of this property will find it a profitable investment
GEORGE NICKS.
june 14-6td. Sheriff of Yadkin Co.

FOR SALE.
A very Superior C. Spring Phaeton good as new. Also Horse and Harness. A bargain can be had by early calling on the subscriber, as he has no further use for it.
June 12-2w. W. H. CROW.

LARGE STOCK
OF
PRINTS,
DOMESTICS,
LINENS, &c.
At still lower prices.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND SALE
OF
REAL ESTATE
AND
PERSONAL PROPERTY,
BY THE
NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY,
RALEIGH, N. C.
CAPITAL STOCK $130,000,
SUBSCRIBED AND TAKEN BY RESPONSIBLE PERSONS, AND CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA.
JOSEPH G. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN C. HESTER, *Sec'y.*
ROBT G. LEWIS, *Treasurer.*
3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DRAWN FOR, WORTH $146,694!
73,347 Tickets to be Sold at $2 Each!
REAL ESTATE.
SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One	Residence in	Raleigh, N. C.,	$15,000
One	"	" " "	4,000
One	"	" " "	6,500
One	"	" " "	5,000
One	"	Warrenton "	5 000
One	"	Chapel Hill "	2,000
One	Hotel in	Taylorsville, N. C., "	1 000

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.
Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10	Fine Pianos,	$600 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.	$ 6,000
10	Fine Top Buggies,	$350 each, made by H. D Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	3,500
50	1st. Premium 7 octave Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y.,	$650 each,	32,500
5	Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops	$250 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y.	1,250
500	Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's	$60 each,	30,000
500	Silk Dresses best article, 12 yards to each dress	$40,	20,000
6	Velocipedes,	$75,	450
24	Rolls Brussels Carpet,	45 yds each	1,35, 2,160
6	Salamander Safes,	Wilder's patent, best in the world	$260, 1,560
1	Cash Prize,	$1,000 gold,	1,334
10	Cash Prizes,	$100 each,	1,000
200	do	do 10 do	2,000
672	do	do 5 do	3 360
1000	do	do 2 do	2,000
3091	Prizes	Value of the total am't,	$146,694

The supervisors will be gentlemen well known and noted for honesty and integrity, who will not be allowed to purchase tickets or own any stock in the Company. The numbers and prizes will be drawn from each wheel by two blind boys, and a full report of all numbers drawing prizes will be published in some prominent newspaper immediately after the drawing.
As the question has been asked frequently who is Jos G. Hester, President of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency, he furnishes the following references:
I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and believe him to be a sober, industrious, enterprising correct man.
A. W. LAWRENCE, GENERAL AGENT
Brooklyn Life Ins. Company.
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 25, 1869.
I am, also, personally acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester, and fully concur with the statement made above by Mr. Lawrence.
J. A. JONES,
Bookseller and Stationer Raleigh, N. C.
I am personally acquainted with Capt Jos. G. Hester, and fully endorse the above testimonials.
JAMES H. ENNISS, Bookseller, &c.,
Raleigh, N. C., Febb. 22, 1869.
I have been acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, and

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

THURSDAY, JUNE 17, 1869.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Butter, lard, flour, leather, on hand, and corn whiskey coming—G. T. Stronach.

Henderson Collegiate Institute, Fall Session, 1869.

Bingham School, Mebanesville, Commencement of next session.

Stockholders' meeting, N. C. R. R.

Tally Ho, Classical and Mathematical School, T. J. Horner, Principal, Fall Session.

SUPREME COURT.—In this Court, to-day, the following cases were called and argued:

Heiling vs. Stokes from Stanly; Blackmer and McCorkle for plaintiff, Ashe and Battle for defendant.

State vs. Douglas from Moore; L. P. Olds for State, no counsel for defendant.

Gaines vs. Hays, from Cumberland; N. McKay for plaintiff; Strange for defendant.

Miller vs. Atkinson, from New Hanover; Strange and Battle for plaintiff; Person for defendant.

There was no decision announced on the "contempt" case. We heard the opinion frequently expressed that the rule would be discharged. The Court adjourned to 9 o'clock to-morrow.

SCATTERED.—The old Planters' Hotel, in this city, has become very much scattered if not demoralized. One portion of it walked off down Martin street, five or six weeks ago, but after getting a score of rods, or so, down the street, came to a halt and is standing there yet. Another portion started for the old Baptist Grove, on Monday last, by way of Wilmington and Hargett Streets, but "stumped its toe" against the stone crossing, near Cheatham & Brother's, and has made no progress towards its destination since. Other parts of the old building have wandered off to different sections of the city, and it is likely that, like many families, the members will never meet again.

TRIAL OF REAPERS.—This interesting event came off yesterday as advertised, and a considerable number of persons went out to witness it. We could not attend, owing to pressing engagements elsewhere, but have been favored with a copy of the Committee's report which we give below. We regret the Committee did not embody in the report the area reaped by each in a specified time; the stand of the wheat, &c., together with some calculation showing the economy of reaping machines as compared with the old scythe and cradle:

REPORT OF COMMITTEE.

The Committee, appointed by the North Carolina Agricultural Society, to examine, and report upon, the Reaping Machines and their work, at the trial had to-day on the plantation of Moses A. Bledsoe, Esq; report that, after witnessing the operation and the work of the two Machines, namely, the BUCKEYE and the WALTER A WOOD SELF RAKE REAPER, they are compelled to give the precedence in perfectness of work to the Walter A. Wood Reaper; but they feel constrained to say that the Buckeye labored under some disadvantage, owing to the inexperience of the driver and the unsteadiness of the team.

(Signed.) W. R. POOLE,
R. B. HAYWOOD,
R. W. WYNNE,
A. PAGE,
J. SORRELD.
Committe.

Raleigh, June 12, 1869.

THE RISK.—We are informed that a large number of persons were in attendance to witness the Velocipede race, at Selma, yesterday. The successful riders were—

Mr. Myers, of Chester, S. C., first prize, $100.

Mr. Hester, of Raleigh, second prize of $35.

Mr. Harton, of Raleigh, third prize of $15.

"Then let us sing, long live" the *thing*,
"And Myers, long live he;"
And when they go to ride again,
We'll all go down to see.

We publish to-day the fourth and last of the series of papers, by "Civis," on the object of libel, &c. This was intended for yesterday's issue, but owing to unavoidable hindrances, we could not get it in type in time to save the western mail.

We know whereof we speak when we say that these papers have been read with deep interest by many of our most thoughtful and stable citizens, and that they have served to awaken profound reflection in the minds of many, in regard to the threatening posture of affairs in our State during the last ten or twelve days.

THE FIRST STEP.—A young lady has been selected to read the Declaration of Independence on the Fourth of July in Boston. The next step will be for the Boston young ladies to make a declaration of another and more tender sort, to-wit: "Augustus Adolphus, I love thee; wilt thou be husband of mine? No doubt Gus will reply that he wilteth.

Sterne, who used his wife very ill, was talking to Garrick, in an exuberance of sentimentality, in praise of conjugal love and fidelity. "The husband," said he, 'who behaves unkindly to his wife, deserves to have his house burned over his head." "If you think so," said Garrick, "I hope your house is insured."

A LONG DROUGHT.—The Charleston *News* says there has been no rain of any consequence in the neighborhood of Charleston, S. C., since the 17th of March, and during a period of nearly nine y days enough rain has not fallen to penetrate the soil to a depth of more than two inches. All the farms near Charleston are suffering greatly, and nearly every cistern in the city is dry.

A colored man named James Washington has brought suit in Quincey, Illinois, against the St. Louis and Keokuk Packet Company to recover damages in the sum of $2,000—the officers of one of that company's boats having refused to allow him to sit at the table with white passengers.

JUDGE BUSTEED'S CASE.—The House committee appointed to investigate the charges against Judge Busteed, at Mobile, arrived here last night from that city.—The committee have finished their investigations at that point and will now continue it in this city.—*Nat. Intelligencer, 15th.*

LETTER FROM BILLY BARLOW.

MISTER TURNER:—Et yore correspondents had of giv you a far and just account of our grate kummencement, I would not of sed a word; but they hev left out sum very important perticklers. They hev not sed a word about the cersieties before which Judge Rodman made his address. I don't no much about the Pies, consistin of President Pool's two neffys; but I hev hearn that some of the perfessers made a raid on their hall and tuk the cheers an carpits. Perfessor MacKeever, who is a die, sed he didnt keer a red cent what the trustees sot on; split bottom cheers was good enuf for him, and ef trustees middent like um, thay mout set on the flo; so the Die hall was not so much bummed as the Fie. As Judge Rodman was to speak befo the cersieties, me an the gentleman from Orringe sot the Die a goin. I was unanimously elected president by the gentleman from Orringe, an I unanimously appinted him Vice President, Sickreterry, and Treasurer.

On Mundy a big nocration was put out that Ginn'l Grant an Judge Chase was to be hear, an on Tusdy Kunel Guthrie went to Rolly to get Guvner Holdin's brass band; but the band sed they wouldent go nary step; the was no need of brass at an intertoosh un where four perfessers an a Presidint drawed big selleries to teach three or four stoodents; their the cullered gentlemen we had spoke to pick the banjo for the bawl, then got mad & sed they wouldent pick a lick; so we hed no bawl.

One nou stoodent cum to jine the spellin class, but he were tuk with a misery in his leelins an left percipitnously.

When all the big Judges and members of congres cum, we had a big meeting of the Die cersiety an Judge Settle made us a speach. Sur, it wer a proud day of Billy Barlow's life to set in a high cheer under the potricks of Presidint Polk and Guvner Graham, an the Honorable James Mabin, father of Giles—Ive seed Giles a many a time,—to set in that cheer under them potricks and hav a Judge of the Soopream Cort call me "Mister Presidint," and look forward to the day when I would be Presidint ov this Newnited States mysed. But hear what Judge Settle sed:

"Mister President," sez he, "I kungratterlate you sur upon the prosperity of our beloved cersiety; and it is a good homen of the luter that high heeled ristycrats is no more to set in that Cheer, but only true publikins. Sur, that cheer will yit be sot in by a colored populashoner, an then the highest steeple of human grnjer will be pertained. I hev sot in that cheer myself, and I may also say I hev been a rebble capting; but, sur, I never fout any; an, sur, I tell you I repent of all my former connection with Dimmycrats and seceders. Fokes useter repent in sack-cloth and ashes; but that hev gone out of fashun. Broad cloth is more excellenter than sack cloth, and offis is more nobler than ashes: I thar fo repent in broadcloth and offis."

Mister Settle then tuk his seat, an Mister Jeems Harris, Mister Galloway the sinniter, an Mister Cuffee Mayor, was unanimously nominated for couselry members, to be voted on next meeting.

I hev not much time to tell yoo about speaches of Mister Ashley, Guvner Holden, Judge Redman, and Mister Pool. Mister Ashley sez stoodants is to cum from the north; Guvner Holden says the mo the re dels wont send thar sons to colledge to lawyal men, the mo he is gwine to make um send. The colledge shell be kept up; an some says he is gwine to send the retailed melish to college at public expense, as soon as they git threw the war in Jones county.

Judge Rodman sed the present arrangement is pervisional—Chapple Hill fokes say thay haint saw no pervisions nor no stoodants to eat um; but Mister Pool says the State has put pervisions jest whar they orter be, in the smoke-houses of a hill fackalty.

Mister Pool spoke a powerful long an solum speach. He looked mity bad. Some says he was sick; but Docter November says its not his stummick thats affected; its his conscience, bekase the Fackalty takes so much out'n the treasury for a few white boys, when no free schools has been sot up for niggers which does the votin.

Then cum the degrees. A. B. was conferred upon Mister Tinny an Mister Mason. I don't know adzacly what it means; some says it means some kind of a *bacheler*; but that is mannerfestly outrue, for Mr. Mason is not a bachelor; he's a married man, an Mister Pool's brother in-law. Some says it means "big African," and some interprets it "Billygate of Ameriky." Mister Holden is to hev the degree of L. L. D. which means "Life Long-Dummycrat;" and also Doctor Novenaber is to hev the same degree, standing for Long lived Democrat.

The people hear wants this facklety to be turned over to Guvner Holden's nigger collidge, but thay are sich modest men they will probberbly be opposed to promotion.

There was a tremenjus crowd, mainly of fokes that diddent cum, which is all the same to the Facklety, an dont hurt thar selleries. The furriners was mostly Judges an members of Congris. Hon. J. T. Jeweare appeared very suddently on the Hill. I dont no how he cum; but ive hearn that he put hisself in a mail-bag an cum free by means ov the frankin priverlidge.

We are soon to hev another University, for the guvner says the niggers must hev a collidge too, an that soon. He says he cant spar no money for free schools yit; but the right way is to hev a collidge first; progress requires that the ruf of the house should be built first to sheiter lawyal perfessers, an the foundation can be put to it at some futer day.

BILLY BARLOW.

CAMP MEETING.—The colored congregations of the Methodist churches in this immediate section will shortly hold a Camp Meeting, commencing Saturday next, and continuing indefinitely. The spot selected is "Summer Hill," a few miles below the city.

No doubt crowds will flock thither, some with pure, religious motives, and others merely to gratify curiosity.—*Wil. Star.*

SLIGHTLY ROMANTIC.—A colored woman yesterday called at the Marshal's office, and related to him a story tinged with sadness, yet, also, bordering on the romantic. She gave the name of Ann Flora Tyler, said about a week since, a colored man called at her house on Fifth street, and requested permission to leave in her charge an infant whose mother, he said, was dead. He promised to call from time to time, and defray the expresses attendant on the rearing of the child. This promise he never fulfilled, though Ann Flora did not neglect the delicate and helpless infant on that account. A week passed by, and the child died.

This was the story related to the Marshal. The sequel was an entreaty to the effect that the Marshal furnish the money necessary for the funeral expenses. This he kindly did.—*Wil. Star*

ANOTHER BEAR.—We learn from a reliable source that another bear was seen, on Monday evening last, on the farm of Mr. Cameron, about three miles from this town. We understand that a party of hunters, from this town and vicinity, are making arrangements to pursue bruin. This is no doubt the mate to the one killed by Col. Kennedy, few days ago.—*Goldsboro Messenger.*

GENERAL NEWS.

ICE IN JUNE.—At Marquette, Michigan, last week, there was a remarkable sight. With the thermometer at eighty-five degrees in the shade, the bay and harbor were so full of ice that it was with difficulty vessels could make their way through it. At night the wind changed to the west and moved the large body of ice out into the lake. The bergs are still so solid that it is dangerous for a vessel to strike them when under headway.

It is said that the guano islands are nearly exhausted. In a few months these islands will be deserted, and then all the ships now engaged in the trade will make for the Guanape islands, five degrees south of the equator.

Davidson M. Leatheman announces himself an independent candidate for Governor of Tennessee.

HOW THE NEGROES WILL LEGISLATE.—The new city government of Washington has been inaugurated. Bills have been prepared for introduction revoking the licenses of all hotels that make any distinction of their guests on account of race or color.—This is but a part of a system of legislation that is to be inaugurated to introduce the colored man on a social level.

Owing to a deficiency in his geographical knowledge, Wilder, the negro Postmaster at Columbia, S. C., has become confused and is sending his mails out in every conceivable direction except the right one.

A dispatch from Omaha, to St. Louis, Mo., June 14, says: "Wm. H. Seward and family and several members of the House Committee on Ways and Means are here, and will leave this evening for San Francisco."

Miss Lizzie Mason about 16 year of age said to be a lady of beauty and refinement, committed suicide by taking strychnine, last Friday, at the residence of a friend, near Wetumpka, Ala. Grief for the recent death of her father prompted the deed.

The colored gentlemen of Georgia are reported as giving way to their natural laziness under the influence of the warm genial rays of the sun. One of these worthies was prosecuted a few days ago for violation of a contract, and, on being arrested by the Marshal, gave his reason for wishing to loaf "Mos' all de black folks quitten der work," said he; "sun's too hot."

The following obituary notice recently appeared in a Spanish journal: "This morning our Saviour summoned away the jeweller Siebald Hanaga from his shop to another and a better world. The undersigned, his widow, will weep upon his tomb, as will also his two daughters, Hilda and Emma, the former of whom is married, and the latter open to an offer. The funeral will take place to-morrow. His disconsolate widow, Veronique Ilmaga. P. S.—This bereavement will not interrupt our business, which will be carried on as usual, only our place of business will be removed from No. 3 Teasi de Teisnturiers to No. 4 Rue de Miss onaire, as our grasping land lord has raised our rent."

The Richmond papers are deploring the frequent horrible outrages which negroes are unmolestedly perpetrating upon white females, old and young. This is one of the inevitable accompaniments of the negroe's political and social elevation. We must take him for better and for worse—and there is a great deal more worse than better about him.

Jay Cooke and his party are catching trout, at Rangely Lake, Me., weighing from six pounds to nine pounds each, and plenty of them at that. As a general thing, bankers—in these days of speculation, taxation, and financial botheration—catch more gudgeons than trout, and bring down more gulls than game birds.

The export of cinnamon from Ceylon for 1868 was over 2,200,000 pounds, and the estimate for the present year promises to be not far short of 4,000,000 pounds. The "spicy breezes ought to blow from Ceylon's isle" at that rate.

PETROLEUM DECREASING.—The production of petroleum in West Virginia has decreased on account of the failure of several wells. The well at Volcano or White Oak, which was drilled to a depth of eight hundred feet, in April last, and which flowed one hundred barrels of oil for a time, is now yielding only twenty-five barrels a day. A like failing occurs in many wells.

The Grand Lodges of Masons of Arkansas, Mississippi, Florida and Virginia, St. John's Lodge of Richmond, and Lafayette Logde of New York have each contributed a stone to aid in the completion of the Washington monument.

AFFECTING SCENE.—Some eight or ten school marms left, yesterday morning at 8 o'clock, for Cincinnati. The parting scene between them and their colored friends was quite affecting:

Tears they shed,
Till their eyes were red,
And full of water,
And amid deep scent
Of their feet,
Which they hadn't oughter.
Atlanta Constitution.

TELEGRAPHIC DECISION.—An important legal question has just been decided in Cincinnati in regard to telegraph companies.—They cannot exclude individuals from the use of the wires at pleasure, when they are willing to pay the usual rates. H. L. Lewis obtained a verdict for $5,000 against the company for such refusal, when he was seeking to dispatch for trading purposes in competition with the company itself.

A ROMANTIC LOVE STORY.—The Count de St. Croix, belonging to one of the noblest and wealthiest families in France, became engaged, after a long courtship, to a lady, his equal in position and fortune, and famous for her beauty. Shortly after the happy day was appointed which was to render two loving hearts one, the Count was ordered immediately to the siege of Sebastopol; so he girded on his sabre, and at the head of his regiment marched to the battle field. During the Count's absence it happened that his beautiful affiance had the small-pox. After hovering between life and death she recovered, but found her beauty hopelessly lost. The disease had assumed in her case the most virulent character, and left her not only disfigured, but seamed and scarred to such a frightful extent that she became hideous to herself, and resolved to pass the remainder of her days in the strictest seclusion.

A year passed away, when, one day, the Count, immediately upon his return to France, accompanied by his valet, presented himself at the residence of his bethrothed, and solicited an interview. This was refused. He, however, with the persistence of a lover, pressed his suit, and finally the lady made her appearance, closely muffled in a veil. At the sound of her voice the Count rushed forward to embrace her, but, stepping aside, she tremblingly told him the story of her sorrow, and burst into tears. A heavenly smile broke over the Count's handsome features as, raising his hand above, he exclaimed: "It is God's work! I am blind!"

A woman of 75 was married to a man of 35, in Tiffin, Ohio, last week. The woman has been married twice before, and has children older than her present husband.

TELEGRAPHIC.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, June 16.—Revenue $318 000.

Gen. Rawlins has returned. Gen. DIX arrived on the "Cambria."

W. H. Stowell, Collector of the Fourth Virginia District, has been suspended by Supervisor Laird.

Interior Secretary Cox has gone to Ohio, and will be absent a week.

Thos. G. Nichols, colored, has been appointed Inspector of Customs, at Galveston, Texas.

The Revenue Department has directed the suppression of some eighteen illicit distilleries in Lee county, Va. The military will be employed if necessary to enforce the law.

Gov. Brownlow publishes a letter in favor of universal suffrage. He says for the Republicans of Tennessee to continue the restrictive policy when the party everywhere opposes it, is mischievous and ridiculous.

Judge Pashchall has demanded one hundred and sixty-five thousand dollars from Geo. Peabody & Co., London, realized by them on the Texas Indemnity Bonds, covered by recent decision against White, Cheles & Co.

Secretary Boutwell orders the purchase of an additional half million of bonds next week to comply with the law requiring one per cent of the entire debt to be purchased each fiscal year.

BOSTON.

BOSTON, June 16.—President Grant and Admiral Farragut have arrived. Responding to Claflin's welcoming speech, President Grant said: "It affords me great pleasure to visit the capitol of a State which has done so much for my support and for the support of the Union in the time of the great rebellion—a State whose principles did so much to give me whatever political position I have attained, and a State where I have received such hearty welcome in other days."

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, June 16.—The "Quaker City" has been again released. Her third officer was arrested for beating a deputy marshal.

FLORIDA.

TALLAHASSEE, June 16.—The Legislature has been in secret session since the 8th. The House passed the fifteenth constitutional amendment on the 11th, by 26 to 13. The Senate passed it to-day—13 to 8.

Bill which has been introduced in the House to equalize accommodation and fare for whites and negroes on all steamboats, railroads, &c., killed to-day by a tie vote where it originated.

SOUTH AMERICA.

LISBON, June 16.—Rio Janeiro advices to the 17th have been received. War news unimportant.

James Watson Webb, American Minister to Brazil, has taken his passport, owing to questions at variance between himself and the Brazilian government, relative to claims against the ship Canada. The government expressed a determination to treat with the American authorities at Washington through its own representative.

ENGLAND.

LONDON, June 16.—The Chinese Government has apologized for the insult to Count Rochechouart, the French Secretary of Legation, whose face a Mandarin slapped.

SPAIN.

MADRID, June 16.—In the Cortez Ochoa favored Don Carlos. Senor Begerra replied that the prospects of Don Carlos were extinct and will never be revived.

MARKETS.

WILMINGTON, June 16.—Spirits Turpentine declined to 38. Rosin steady, strained $1 80. Crude Turpentine lower, $1 55 to $2 65. Tar unchanged.

NEW YORK, June 16.—Cotton firmer and in good demand; sales 4 800 at 31 to 31½. Flour firm or shipping; other grades heavy; superfine $4 75 to $5 10; common to fair extra $6 20 to $6 70. Wheat shade firmer, with good export demand. Corn dull, 2 to 3c. lower. Pork shade firmer at $32 75 to $33 87½. Lard quiet, kettle 20 to 20½. Whiskey firm at $1 02 to $1 03½. Rice easier, Carolina 8 to 9. Sugar quiet. Coffee firm at 14 to 14½. Rosin steady at $2 30 to $8. Freights firmer.

Governments steady. 62's 22½. Southerns firm. Money relaxed after 3 o'clock, and was freely offered at 6c. Sterling firmer 9½. Gold active at 38. Stocks unsettled and a shade stronger.

BALTIMORE, June 16.—Cotton very firm at 32. Flour very dull and favors buyers. Wheat firm and unchanged. Corn, white $1 02; yellow 93. Pork firm $33 50. Bacon active, shoulders 15½; Hams 21 to 23. Lard firm at 20. Whisky firm at $1 01. N. C.'s, new 55 bid.

LONDON, June 16—Evening.—Consols 92½ Bonds 80½.

PARIS, June 15.—Bourse dull, rentes 70 and 20.

LIVERPOOL, June 15.—Cotton active, on the spot 11½d, afloat 12d; Orleans 12½d to 12¾. Sales 20,000.

[There must be a mistake in the New York cotton quotation, above, but we give it as received.—ED. SENTINEL.]

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, June 17, M.—Judge Chase has again decided that the statute of limitations holds good against the Government, in their claims against Federal officers, notwithstanding the rebellion prevented legal proceedings against them. It is understood that Boutwell will appeal on these cases to the Supreme Court.

The Medical Society, to-day, by a vote of 5 to 1, rejected the application of negro Doctors for membership.

FROM CUBA.

HAVANA, June 17.—The Intendente died to-day of the vomito.

FROM PENNSYLVANIA.

PHILADELPHIA, June 17.—John M. Moriarty, President of the Irish Republican Association, of Pennsylvania, has issued an address, saying that the Republican party must sustain the principles set forth in Sumner's speech. The Irish will repudiate any pro-English party. The Irish Convention at Chicago will declare in favor of a protective tariff, universal suffrage and war with England.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, 17, M.—Stocks firm, unsettled; money 7, but lenders holding for higher rates; Sterling 9; 62's 22¼; N. C.'s 50, new 55; Va's. ex-coupons, 57, new 62½; Tenn.'s ex-coupons, 61, new 64; La.'s old 71½, Levees 65; Flour, shade firmer; wheat 1 cent better, good export demand; Corn drooping; Pork firm 32 75; Lard quiet; Cotton firm, 33; Turpentine drooping, 43; Rosin steady.

LIVERPOOL, June 16, Noon.—Cotton; uplands 11@12; Orleans 12@12¼. Afternoon—a shade firmer, at 12 for uplands and 12¼ for Orleans.

LONDON, June 16, M.—Consols 92; bonds steady at 80¾. Afternoon—consols 92. Bonds 81.

MARRIED,

In Yanceyville, N. C., on the 1st inst., by Rev. Jacob Doll, Mr. JUNIUS M. SMITH, of Danville, Va., to Miss ANNA B. WATT, daughter of Col. Robt. B. Watt.

DIED:

In Cleveland county, on the 1st, Mr. Wm. W. ELLIOT, aged 55 years—one of Cleveland's best and most respected citizens.

LADIES KID GLOVES.

25 DOZ. LADIES TWO BUTTON KID Gloves in new and fine colors.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

GREAT REDUCTION IN DRESS GOODS.

WE WOULD CALL ATTENTION TO OUR FINE ORGANDIE MUSLINS price 45 cents, worth 75 cents.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
June 7-tf.

MARL LENOES.

5,000 YARDS MARL LENOES FROM 25 cts to 30 cts, worth 40 cts and 50 cts.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
June 7-tf

VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA BACON. A large lot for sale
June 14-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

HARDWARE.

50 doz. Hinges, assorted.
10 doz. Locks, various kinds.
Blind Staples and Window Springs.
J. BROWN,
June 10-tf. WITH HART & LEWIS.

Special Notices.

Hagan's Magnolia Balm.—This article is the True Secret of Beauty. It is what Fashionable Ladies, Actresses and Opera Singers use to produce that cultivated *distingue* appearance so much admired in the Circles of Fashion.

It removes all unsightly Blotches, Redness, Tan, Sunburn and Effects of Spring Winds, and gives to the Complexion a Blooming Purity of transparent delicacy and power. No Lady who values a fine Complexion can do without the Magnolia Balm. 75 cents will buy it of any of our respectable dealers.

Lyon's Kathairon is a very delightful Hair Dressing.
may17-eod&wlwlm

PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SEC'Y BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD
June 12-'69-eod-1y

The Marriage Ring.

ESSAYS ON THE ERRORS OF YOUTH, AND the Follies of Age, in regard to Social Evils, with certain help for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge.—Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P., Philadelphia, Pa.
may 22-lawlm

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxboro	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N. C. Rail Road,	90
Bal. Gas Lights	110
Bal. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. WILLARD, Geo. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. S. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, E. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	12
" Lexington, (old)	2
" (new)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	25
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	34
" " (new)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	40
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY
WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	50c
" Cape Fear	30
" Charlotte	40
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	38
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	2
" " (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	12
" Washington	2
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	63
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	30
Miners'and Planters' Bank	41
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	90
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	75

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
March 10-3m*

Chowan Baptist FEMALE INSTITUTE,

MURFREESBORO', N. C.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.—Annual Sermon, Tuesday, July 6th, 9 o'clock, P. M., by Rev. J. W. M. Williams, D. D., Baltimore, Md. Literary Address, Wednesday, July 7th, 11 o'clock, A. M., by Rev. William Hooper, D. D. L. L. D., Wilson, N. C.
may22-tf

WELCH AND PATAPSCO FAMILY AND A large lot lower grades Flower at very low figures for sale by
May 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS. 100 Kegs old Dominion Nails. 100 Pair Trace Chains. Coil, Well, Log and Warter Chains. Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

SUGARS! SUGARS! B, Extra C, and P. S. Sugars, just received.
June 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

CUTLERY &c.

ROGER'S SUPERIOR IVORY HANDLED Knives and Forks.
Roger's Superior Ivory Handled Knives only.
Silver Plated Forks, Table and Tea Spoons.
Best Shaker Brooms and Wisps.
Plain and Patent Dust Pans.
Feather Dusters and Crumb Brushes.
Spoon and Fork, and Knife Boxes.
Spice Boxes Complete.
J. BROWN,
may 11-tf With HART & LEWIS.

READ WHAT THE

HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES

SAY OF THE

BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsements on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELIZUR WRIGHT.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, **LARGER DIVIDENDS** than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL D., Med. Director.
A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent.
aprl8-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C

MISCELLANEOUS.

VENI, VIDI, VICI,

What Everybody Says Must Be So,

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. G G G G G & AX'S
G. W. G. A A A A A & AX'S
G. W. G. I I I I I & AX'S
G. W. G. L L L L L & AX'S

CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF

Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it.
Ask for it and take no other
FOR SALE BY
G. T. Stronach, W. A. Mebagan,
W. C. Stronach, L. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co., Lassiter & Webster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro., Poole & Uzzle,
Henry Fonds,
Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers Agent for Norfolk, Va.
L. J. Bossieux, Wholesale Confectioner, Agent for Richmond, Va.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of.
G. W. GAIL & AX.
June 11-3m.

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg, Va. | THOS. BRANCH & CO., Richmond, Va.
BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,
AUGUSTA, Ga.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool, Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	50
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	14
" Lexington	2
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	50
" Wadesboro'	34
" Washington	3
" Wilmington	38
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchants Bank	62
Miners and Planters	40

FOR SALE,

Any of the above Bank Notes in sums to suit.
5000 Town of Wilmington, N. C. Bonds, 8
2000 N. C. R. R. 8 per cent Bonds.
4000 Wilmington 6 per ct., Bonds.
100 Shares Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Stock.
WANTED.
N. C. R. R. Stock.

We are daily expecting a cargo of Peruvian Guano, which we will sell in lots of five tons or over, delivered on the cars in Petersburg or delivered in Raleigh. Send your orders at once.
Jan. 1, 1869-tf

ROSADALIS
Purifies the Blood.
For Sale by Druggists Everywhere
Sept. 3-dewawly.

"HERO" FRUIT CANS.
24 Dozen assorted: 1½ PINT, 1 QUART and 2 QUART.
J. BROWN,
June 11-tf. WITH HART & LEWIS.

MISCELLANEOUS

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE

COMPANY

IN NORTH CAROLINA.

THE LEADING COMPANY IN THE STATE.

CONTINUES to discharge its obligations with promptness and fidelity.

ANOTHER

$10.000 LOSS PAID.

Read the following Receipt:

"Received of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, at the hands of W. H. CROW, General Agent, cash in full for the payment of my deceased husband's policy, No. 14,598, for Ten Thousand Dollars, and a Dividend of One Hundred and Nineteen Dollars and Forty Cents being allowed. This, together with the promptness of the Company in discharging the obligation, merits my thanks with the receipt.
"MRS. HARRIET ANDREWS,
"Raleigh, N. C.

JUNE 9th, 1869.

ANDREWS,
THE
CLOTHIER,
LEADER IN STYLISH CLOTHING
AND
LOW PRICES.
Offers the LARGEST ASSORTMENT of
BOYS' CLOTHING
IN THE CITY.
STYLISH CUT.
27 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.
june 8-tf

200 LBS., N. C. HAMS SMALL SIZE AND well cured for sale by
June 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

The Daily Sentinel.

THE LOVED AND LOST.

"The loved and lost!" why do we call them lost?
Because we miss them from our onward road,
God's unseen angel o'er our pathway crost,
Looked on us all, and loving them the most,
Straightway relieved them from life's weary load.

They are not lost: they are within the door
That shuts out loss and every hurtful thing—
With angels bright, and loved ones gone before,
In their Redeemer's presence evermore,
And God himself their Lord, Judge, and King.

And this we call a loss! O selfish sorrow
Of selfish hearts! O weak of little faith!
Let us look round, some argument to borrow,
Why we in patience should await the morrow.
That surely must succeed this night of death.

Ah, look upon this dreary, desert path,
The thorns and thistles whereso'er we turn;
What trials and what tears, what wrongs and wrath,
What struggles and what strife the journey hath!
They have escaped from these; and lo! we mourn.

Ask the poor sailor, when the wreck is done,
Who, with his treasure, strove the shore to reach,
While with the raging waves he battled on,
Was it not joy, where every joy seemed gone,
To see his loved ones landed on the beach?

A poor wayfarer, leading by the hand
A little child, had halted by the well
To wash from off her feet the clinging sand,
And tell the tired boy of that bright land
Where, this long journey past, they longed to dwell.

When lo! the Lord, who many mansions had
Drew near and looked upon the suffering twain,
Then pitying, spake, "Give me the little lad:
In strength renewed, and glorious beauty clad,
I'll bring him with me when I come again."

Did she make answer, selfishly and wrong—
"Nay, but the woes I feel he too must share!"
Or, rather, bursting into grateful song,
She went her way rejoicing, and made strong
To struggle on, since he was freed from care.

We will do likewise. Death hath made no breach
In love and sympathy, in hope and "trust;
No outward sigh or sound our ears can reach,
But there's an inward, spiritual speech,
That greets us still, though mortal tongues be dust.

It bids us do the work that they laid down—
Take up the song where they broke off the strain;
So journeying till we reach the heavenly town,
Where are laid up treasures and our crown,
And our lost, loved ones will be found again.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no *leaks* and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's. Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment, of

CASSIMERE'S, CASSIMERET'S,
TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS,
PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES
AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Children trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, give the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there fashionable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money, that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's at corner Fayetteville street Raleigh

March 25-tf A. CREECH.

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.

All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Raleigh, June 1869. C. W. LAMBETH.

ALFRED WILLIAMS

Will continue the Book and Stationery business on his own account, and will keep constantly on hand a large stock of

School, Standard and Miscellaneous Books,
Music, Account and Blank Books,
Fine Pulpit Bibles,
Family Photograph Bibles,
Testaments, Prayer Books,
Hymn Books, Albums,
Photographs,
Splendid Chrome Pictures,
Stationery in great variety,
Perfumery, Soaps and Fancy Articles,

Together with every article usually kept in the Book and Stationery line.

His stock is all new and desirable (having no old stock) and suited to the present wants of the Trade, all of which will be sold at prices as low as can be had of any house in the State.

He will furnish any book at publisher's price, and will procure any book not in hand, on the shortest notice.

Orders are solicited, and will meet with prompt attention.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Successor to Williams & Lambeth.
Agent for Wilcox & Gibb's Sewing Machines.
Raleigh, June 8-3m

DOUGLAS BELL,
GROCER
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.,

OFFERS FOR SALE:

100 BARRELS FLOUR,—all grades, from No upwards.
One hundred bushels Fresh Meal.
Fifty bushels Prime Oats.
Bacon-Sides, Shoulders and Hams.
Ten barrels Sugars,—refined.
Whiskey, Ale, Porter.
Nice Cooking Wine.

CHEAP FOR CASH!!

june 1-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW YORK AND NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINE,

FROM

NEW YORK TO WILMINGTON, N. C.

This Line will comprise the following Steamers:

FAIRBANKS,	Capt. A. Hunter.
WM. P. CLYDE,	" D. P. Monaan.
REBECCA CLYDE,	" O. Crichesters.
MARY SANFORD,	" John Moore.

With such additional Steamers as may be Required to meet the Demands of the Trade.

Sailing from New York every

WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY,

At 4 P. M., from Pier 15 E. R., foot of Wall Street.

The attention of Shippers is called to the LOW RATES and FACILITIES offered by this Line, which are SUPERIOR to any heretofore offered. THROUGH BILLS OF LADING given to all points on the North Carolina Railroad and its connections, viz: Goldsboro.

J. A. SADLER, Soliciting Agent
WORTH & DANIEL, Agents, Wilmington, N. C.
JAMES HAND, " 119 Wall St., N. Y.
Feb 25-tf

Cotton Seed Meal! Cotton Seed Meal!

200 BUSHELS of this best of Cow Food in Store.
Feb 22-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON

WILLIAM B. FARBER & CO.,
Produce Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE OF

Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,

32 Front Street, N. Y.

Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge
Consignments solicited. apr6-tf

ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!

A FULL SUPPLY ON HAND

FOR THE SEASON OF BEST

BOSTON ICE.

Will be sold in large and small quantities at

A. W. FRAPS'

On Fayetteville Street.

OPPOSITE THE MARKET.

THOSE USING LARGER QUANTITES WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO CALL AND MAKE THEIR ARRANGEMENTS.

April 17-tf A. W. FRAPS & CO.

WELLER & HATCHER'S
Patented Process for Manufacturing SUGARS & SYRUPS from
SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.

Post Office, Greensboro', N. C.

Mr. Robert Souther, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville at 25 cents per pound. Address

ROBERT SOUTHER,
apr1-tf Kittrell's Springs.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties Supreme Court of North Carolina. The *United States Circuit Court at Raleigh*, and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.

Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina. may 6-tf

TO RAILROAD CONTRACTORS.

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD,
Office of Chief Engineer,
Asheville, May 6th, 1869.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THIS office until the 10th of June next, for the Graduation, Masonry, Bridge Superstructure and Ballasting of one hundred miles of this Road, including (45) miles of the Branch Road down the French Broad river. This, the Western Division of the Road, extends from Asheville westward towards Chattanooga (135) one hundred and thirty-five miles, and a north west branch towards Cincinnati (45) forty-five miles. To contractors, this work presents attractive features consisting of tunnelling and other rock excavations, crossing several mountain ranges, besides a large amount of bridge masonry. All of which is accessible to the contractor, being for the most part near the turnpike roads leading from Asheville. Maps, plans, profiles and specifications will be ready after the 30th of May for inspection.

All necessary information in regard to the work may be obtained at this office upon application.

JAMES C TURNER,
Chief Eng. West, Div. W. N. C. R. R.
may 10-3tawtj1.

Family Corned Beef.

CHOICE MARYLAND HAMS.
For sale by
may 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FOR SALE.

Ornamented Toilet Ware.
Spoon and Fork Boxes.
Spice Boxes and Tin Canisters.
Cash Boxes and Tin Trunks.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, apr10-tf With Hart & Lewis.

Perambulators! Perambulators!!

WE HAVE IN STORE AN EXCELLENT assortment of CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES and PERAMBULATORS which we will sell as low as they can be purchased elsewhere North or South.

Prices ranging from $6.00 to $20.00.

For styles and any further information address.

FLUMMER, YOUNG & CO.
April 17-tf Petersburg, Va.

FOR SALE.

One hundred and fifty-five acres of Land, 3½ miles north-west of the City, one-third open land, one-third original growth, balance in second growth, Pines, &c. The Dwelling House has six rooms fire-place in each room. Good Well of Water in the yard, also good Spring, with rock Spring House, large Barn, Stables and Carriage House, good Kitchen and other buildings, with a good orchard of Fruit Trees. The land is partly on Crabtree Creek, and is a desirable and healthy location.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
may27-tf Auction & Com. Merchants.

CHOICE RYE WHISKEY, ALE and PORTER. A small invoice to-day received by
may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

ANOTHER SUPPLY of that good N. C. Flour, "Baldwin's," warranted Family, at
may14-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

LIFE INSURANCE.

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chartered by Special Act of Congress, Approved July 25th, 1868.

CASH CAPITAL,

$1,000,000,

PAID IN FULL.

It is no longer a question with any man, who tenderly loves his wife and children, who considers how helpless would be their condition in case of his *death*, as to the duty of taking out a LIFE POLICY, but as to which Company he shall pay his money.

If he reflects a moment he will conclude to patronize the Company which shows the greatest degree of vitality, which extends its business over the largest area, which is a Home Company in every locality; which furnishes insurance at the least cost; which issues no policies that are forfeitable should he be unable next year, or any subsequent year to pay his renewal; and which is *undoubtedly* able to meet ALL ITS PROMISES.

With these feelings and views, he looks over the newspapers, and, by the time he gets through reading the advertisements of Mutual or Mixed Companies, he finds his mind so fuddled that he is at a loss where to go or what to do. He can not comprehend one-half that is written, and concludes that none but Actuaries, who are familiar with the principles upon which Life Insurance is based can comprehend or explain anything about dividends and his liability for notes given in part payment of premiums. In his dilemma, he looks into the plan adopted by the

NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

U. S. A.,

and finds just what he wants:

An ALL-CASH PLAN, reduced to the LOWEST MINIMUM Rate, like any commodity in Market, so much Insurance for so much Money. No notes to give; no interest to pay; no anxiety about Assessments; no apprehension of his Policy being forfeited next year if he does not pay his annual Renewal; and the RATES so much LOWER than other Companies, that he realizes a larger Dividend, IN ADVANCE, than other Companies can pay him in the future.

He finds that, instead of this UNCERTAIN PROMISE, and present high rate, that the

NATIONAL

presents a certain and definite sum for a much lower rate, and puts up its paid up Capital of

$1,000,000

as a guarantee fund, that its contracts will be fulfilled, and, like thousands of others, cheerfully calls on their Agent to make his application for a Policy. Hence the unprecedented and most wonderful success of the NATIONAL as contrasted with the older and Mutual Companies.

The Company issued its first policy on the 1st of August, 1868, and up to March 1st, 1869, it had issued 3,582 policies.

Amount insured,	$10,005,550.00
Total Premiums,	350,117.03

The whole number issued by the Connecticut Mutual in the first year of its existence was 892
By the Mutual Benefit of New Jersey, 693
" New England Mutual, 343
" Phœnix Mutual, 335
" Massachusetts Mutual, 312
" Equitable of New York, 277

The Mutual Life, of New York, in the first year of its existence, only issued 470 policies.
In its 10th year, $1,360
And in its 20th year, 2,842
this latter being 690 *less* than was issued by the NATIONAL in its first seven months.

JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL AGENTS FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES.

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, Raleigh,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.
mar23-tf

THE Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	3 00
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL, has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,

of all kinds executed neatly and promptly

All letters should be addressed to

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr
Dec. 1-tf Editor.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,
MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,
Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

N. C. HAY.
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

T. V. MOSS,
WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr H. T. CLAWSON,

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.,

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.

dec 25-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO.,
Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. Best, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY have purchasers for 5 or 6 City Building Lots.
Feb 5-tf

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED GARDEN SEEDS.

A good variety just received, and for sale, wholesale and retail, by
Feb 11-tf J. A. JONES, Raleigh, N. C.

SUPERIOR KILN-DRIED GRITS,
For sale by
apr2-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE,
Fine Mountain Apples, Seed Oats,
Onions and Onion Sets.
Irish Potatoes and White Corn Meal.
Feb. 23-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

1869. SPRING, 1869.

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to our customers and the public that we have received our SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

consisting, in part, of

MOZAMBIQUE LENOES,
POPLINETS, ORGANDIES and LAWNS,
A large assortment of PRINTS,
PARASOLS and UMBRELLAS,
HANDKERCHIEFS, Plain and hemmed stitched,
NAINSOOKS, JACONETS,
SWISS and MULL MUSLINS,
THREAD CAMBRIC,
LINEN and BISHOP'S LAWN,
EMBROIDERIES and HOSIERY,
LADIES and MISSES HATS and BONNETS,
HOOPS and CORSETS,
SHOES, SLIPPERS and GAITERS,
MEN and BOYS' CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
LINENS and COTTONADES,
BOOTS, SHOES and HATS

and a general assortment of Goods usually found in a Dry Goods House.

New and desirable Goods are being constantly added to our stock.

We are offering great inducements to Merchants, who will find it to their interest to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Thankful for the liberal patronage we have received, we solicit a continuance of the same, feeling assured that our goods and prices will compare favorably with any in the State

PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM,
Wholesale and Retail Merchants,
apr2-3m 20 Fayetteville St.

John S. Dancy, F. M. Hyman, T. B. Hyman,
Tarboro, N. C. Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,
General Commission Merchants,
No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)
NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.
Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 3-tf

Umbrellas & Parasols

SPRING & SUMMER 1869.

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS AND SUN UMBRELLAS.
may 3-tf W. H. & S. S. TUCKER & CO.

DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,
At Thomasville, N. C.,

BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

CHESTER WHITE HOGS,

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock, which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18-6m.

KITTRELLS SPRINGS FEMALE COLLEGE.

GRANVILLE COUNTY N. C.

THE FALL SESSION WILL BEGIN ON THE first day of July, and continue 20 weeks.

The location of the Institution is accessible, pleasant and healthful.

Superior advantages are here offered for the acquisition of a thorough and accomplished education.

Terms as heretofore.

For full particulars, apply to

T. M. JONES, Pres.
Or Rev. C. B. Riddick Proprietor.
June 4, 1869 1m.

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.
may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

LOST OR MISLAID.

A certificate for fourteen shares of Stock in the N. C. Railroad Co., in the name of Jesse Hargrave, dec'd, late of Orange County. At the end of 30 days from the date hereof, I shall apply, as surviving Executor of the deceased, to have a duplicate of said certificate issued to me.

S. F. PHILLIPS,
Raleigh, N. C., May 25, 1869-1m Ex'r, &c.

CITY BONDS!!

THE CITY BONDS TO THE AMOUNT OF **$50 000** are now for sale, and sealed proposals will be received at the Treasurer's office (subject to rejection) up to 12 o'clock, M., July the 1st, 1869.

Applications for nearly ¾ (at par) are already made, and as the City Bonds are even more preferable than United States Bonds, (paying 8 per cent per annum, interest payable semi-annually) persons desiring to invest their capital should not hesitate in making their application at once.

FRIL. THIEM, City Treasurer.
[June 10-july 1st.

SUGAR-CURED HAMS.
Packed expressly for
june 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FOR SALE.

50 DOZ. PLAIN GLASS TUMBLERS.
May 21-tf. W. H JONES & CO.

10 BBLS. SOUND IRISH POTATOES SUITable for late planting which we would sell very low to close consignment.
june 10-tf. W. C STRONACH & CO.

BUMGARDNER WHISKEY.
For sale by
june 8-tf G. T. STRONACH.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA ALL STATE RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last teh years, as the *ten Thousand* shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her interest in this road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come, $60,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

R O U T E,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required *so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consigners to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 197, Greenwich St., Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
(Via Annamessex,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 90 Light Street Wharf.

C. B. ALLEN,
Nov 23. Freight Ag't Raleigh N.C.

MISCELLANEOUS

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.

THE AUTOMATIC CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the Low Price of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric, thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process.

Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes.

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction. Call at LOUGEE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the state.

All orders must be addressed to

J. S. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 sacks N. C. Flour.
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Course of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates S. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.
Feb. 2-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
52 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,
DEALERS IN

Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.
March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
All kinds, at all prices.
Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.
Grocers and General Commission Merchants,
52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses. Situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M. Grausman.
March 30-tf W. H. JONES & CO.
Auc. & Com Merchants.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. Phillips. A. S. Merrimon.
Dec 29-tf

CUTLERY.

FINE AND COMMON POCKET KNIVES,
Fine and Common Knives and Forks,
Butter, Bread and Shoe Knives,
Carving Knives and Forks.

J. BROWN,
April 17-tf With Hart & Lewis.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE HILLSboro' Coal Mining and Transportation Company will be held at the Company's Office, in Greensboro', N. C., July 13th.

A. B. STITH,
june1-1m Secretary.

A NEW AND GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN SPECTACLES.

Just received, the "Accommodating Patent Spectacles and Eye Glasses," in Gold, Silver, Steel and Rubber Frames, to suit all eyes. Also new American and Swiss Watches and Jewelry.
may18-tf J. C. PALMER.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1869. SPRING GOODS. 1869.

S. KLINE & CO.,

Corner Fayetteville and Hargett Sts.,

Have now in Store a very large and elegant stock of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
READY MADE CLOTHING,
HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS,
CHINA, CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,

Which they offer at remarkably

LOW RATES.

They respectfully invite

COUNTRY MERCHANTS

to call and examine, as they feel confident of offering unusual inducements.

EVERY DEPARTMENT

will be found complete.

Our Goods have been selected with GREAT CARE.

Attentive Clerks will be ready to wait upon all who may favor us with a call.

Remember to call at

S. KLINE & CO'S.,
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500 No. O Plows.
200 " A 6 "
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100 Cotton and Corn "
10,000 lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards.
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A liberal discount made to the trade.
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MRS. GETTINGER IS IN RECEIPT OF her stock of MILLINERY, and has just returned from New York, well posted in all the latest styles. She will sell as reasonable as ever.

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Just received, a lot of the latest styles OPERA HATS.

ISAAC GETTINGER is in receipt of his stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Boots, Hats, &c., &c., to which he calls the attention of his customers and the public.
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Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,
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HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "The Exchange" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.
Jan. 7-tf

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Will sell in the markets of Norfolk and Portsmouth, Liverpool, or London, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce.

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.
Nov 17

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